



## Comercio exterior

Vol. 10, n° 2

# Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise

Preliminary data for 2025



Ministerio  
de Economía  
República Argentina

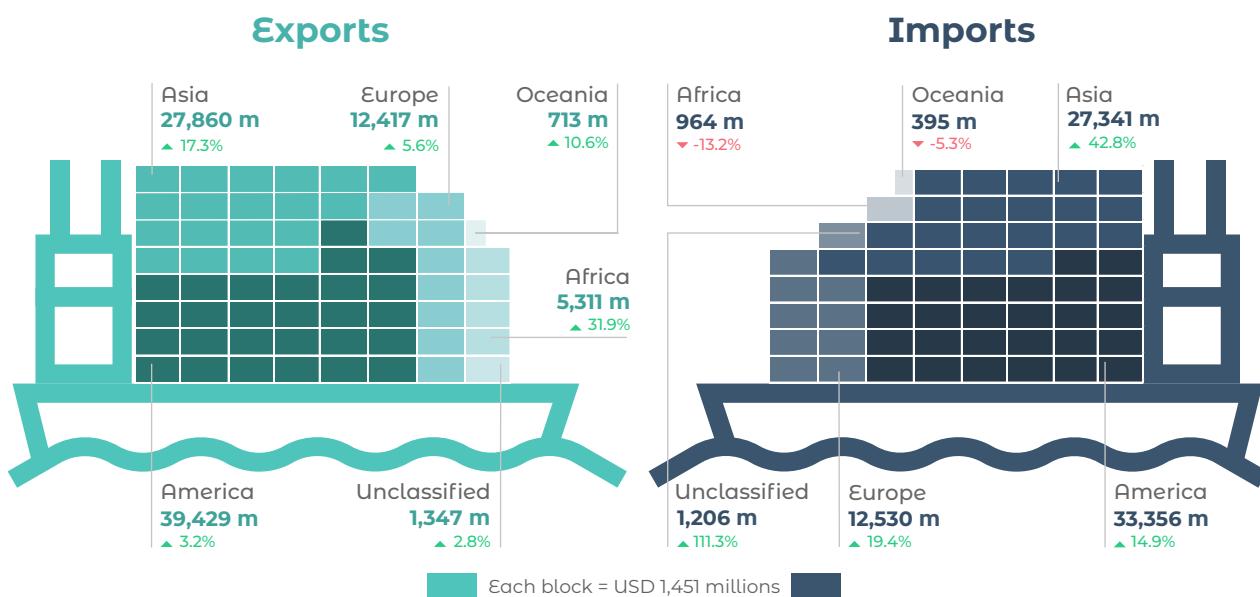


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## Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise

Executive summary. Preliminary data for 2025



### Main exports and imports trading partners

 Brazil	 China	 United States of America	 Chile	 India	 Brazil	 China	 United States of America	 Germany	 Paraguay
<b>12,771 m</b> ▼ -6.3%	<b>9,799 m</b> ▲ 61.4%	<b>8,338 m</b> ▲ 28.7%	<b>6,282 m</b> ▼ -1.0%	<b>5,472 m</b> ▲ 39.1%	<b>18,424 m</b> ▲ 28.5%	<b>17,954 m</b> ▲ 53.9%	<b>6,704 m</b> ▲ 7.7%	<b>3,136 m</b> ▲ 18.2%	<b>2,958 m</b> ▼ -10.7%

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.



## Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise

### Introduction

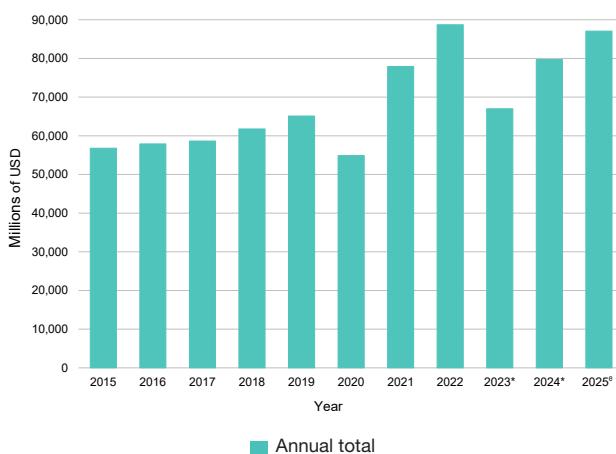
The National Institute of Statistics and Censuses (INDEC) presents the *Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise* publication with the aim of disseminating information on merchandise exports and imports classified by country and product groups.

This publication has been prepared to concisely describe Argentina's foreign trade and provide up-to-date information to the global community, broken down by main economic areas and by sections, chapters and subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code.

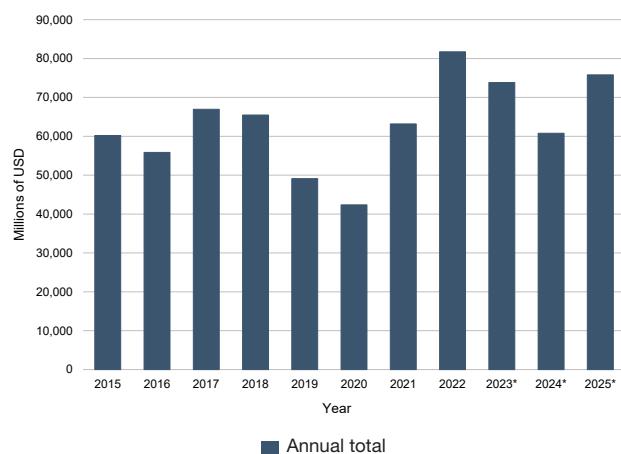
This publication is released on a quarterly basis: in February, May, August and November. This edition includes provisional data for 2024 and 2025.

Methodological information is available at: [https://www.indec.gob.ar/ftp/cuadros/economia/metod\\_arg\\_foreign\\_trade.pdf](https://www.indec.gob.ar/ftp/cuadros/economia/metod_arg_foreign_trade.pdf)

**Graph 1. Exports for 2015-2025, in millions of USD**



**Graph 2. Imports for 2015-2025, in millions of USD**



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

#### Other similar and complementary publications:

- Anuario Estadístico de la República Argentina
- Indec Informa
- Índices de precios y cantidades del comercio exterior. Bienes
- Intercambio comercial argentino. Bienes
- Complejos exportadores
- Origen provincial de las exportaciones. Bienes

## Overview

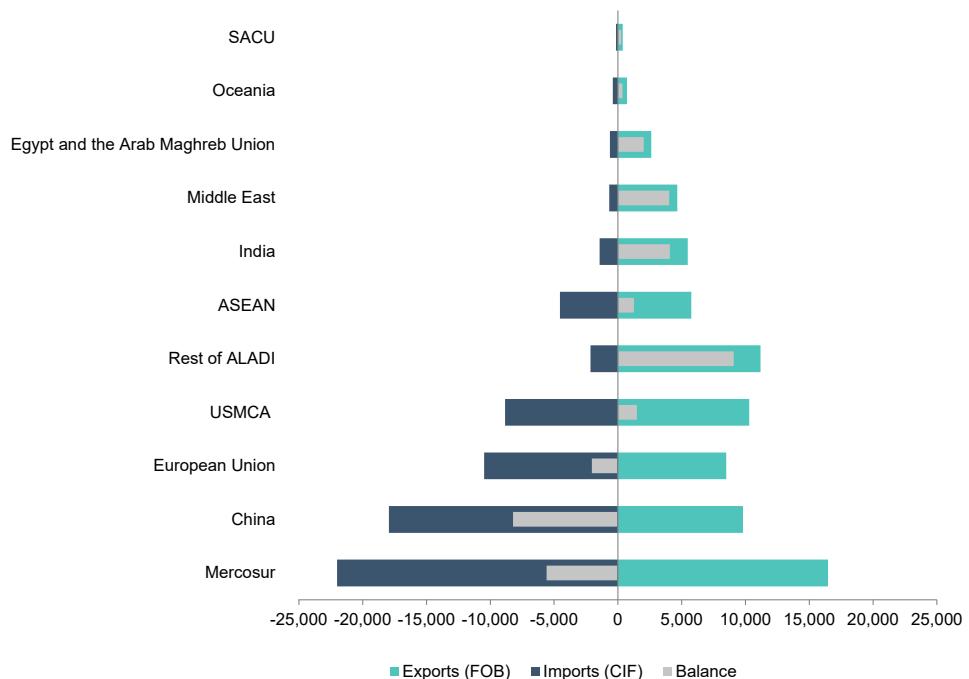
In 2025, Argentina's merchandise exports increased by 9.3% and reached USD 87,077 million, being the second highest in the decade and standing only 1.8% below the record set in 2022 which was USD 88,703 million. Merchandise imports increased by 24.7% and reached USD 75,791 million. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of USD 11,286 million.

**Graph 3. Merchandise trade balance for 2015-2025, in millions of USD**



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Graph 4. Merchandise trade balance by economic areas for 2025, in millions of USD**



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

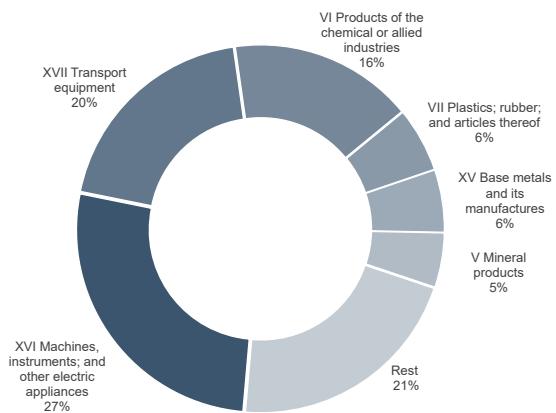
## Exports profile

In 2025, the top five HS sections for merchandise exports were Vegetable products (section II); Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures (section IV); Mineral products (section V); Animal or vegetable fats and oils (section III); and Transport equipment (section XVII); representing respectively 23%, 15%, 12%, 11% and 10% of exported goods (see Table 4).

The five largest export commodities were Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soyabean oil (230400); Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (270900); Maize (excluding seed for sowing) (100590); Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed (150710); and Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) of a gross vehicle weight  $\leq 5$  t (870421) (see Table 6).

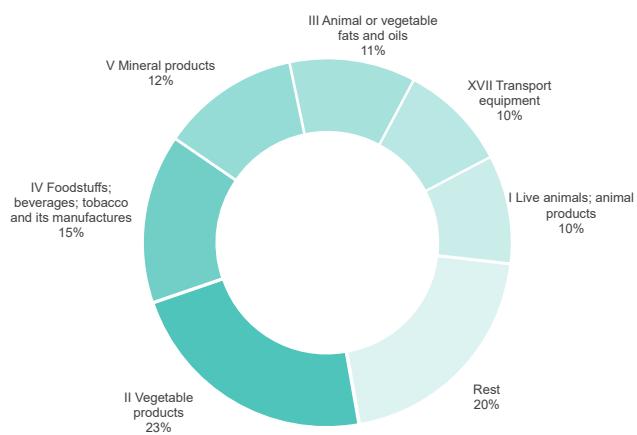
In addition, the top five destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, China, United States of America, Chile and India, accounting respectively for 15%, 11%, 10%, 7% and 6% of total exports (see Table 2).

**Graph 6. Imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code for 2025, in percentage share**



**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Graph 5. Exports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code for 2025, in percentage share**



**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

## Imports profile

In 2025, the top five HS sections for merchandise imports were Machines, instruments, and other electric appliances (section XVI); Transport equipment (section XVII); Products of the chemical or allied industries (section VI); Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof (section VII); and Base metals and its manufactures (section XV); representing respectively 27%, 20%, 16%, 6% and 6% of imported goods (see Table 4).

Moreover, some of the most imported products include Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing) (120190); Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of  $< 10$  persons, of capacity  $> 1,500 \text{ cm}^3$  but  $\leq 3,000 \text{ cm}^3$  (870323); Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of  $< 10$  persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity  $> 1,000 \text{ cm}^3$  but  $\leq 1,500 \text{ cm}^3$  (870322); Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of  $< 10$  persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity  $\leq 1,000 \text{ cm}^3$  (870321); and Medium oils and preparations of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. (271019) (see Table 7).

The top five partners for merchandise imports were Brazil, China, United States of America, Germany and Paraguay accounting for 24%, 24%, 9%, 4% and 4% of total imports, respectively (see Table 2).

**Table 1. Argentine foreign merchandise trade by economic areas**

Economic areas	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>
							Thousands of USD	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>87,076,965</b>	<b>79,703,207</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>75,791,119</b>	<b>60,775,572</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>11,285,846</b>	<b>18,927,635</b>
<b>Mercosur</b>	<b>16,466,575</b>	<b>17,185,126</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>22,012,566</b>	<b>18,474,921</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>-5,545,991</b>	<b>-1,289,796</b>
Brazil	12,770,943	13,622,877	-6.3	18,423,536	14,334,588	28.5	-5,652,593	-711,710
Paraguay	1,369,082	1,441,605	-5.0	2,957,979	3,314,011	-10.7	-1,588,896	-1,872,406
Uruguay	1,912,725	1,802,854	6.1	616,046	820,552	-24.9	1,296,679	982,301
<b>Rest of ALADI</b>	<b>11,175,216</b>	<b>11,094,872</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2,142,446</b>	<b>2,340,768</b>	<b>-8.5</b>	<b>9,032,770</b>	<b>8,754,104</b>
Chile	6,282,459	6,344,274	-1.0	870,218	727,377	19.6	5,412,241	5,616,896
Peru	2,547,845	2,480,480	2.7	344,672	236,464	45.8	2,203,174	2,244,016
<b>USMCA</b>	<b>10,293,161</b>	<b>8,389,859</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>8,845,352</b>	<b>8,033,360</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1,447,809</b>	<b>356,499</b>
United States of America	8,337,648	6,477,917	28.7	6,703,580	6,224,873	7.7	1,634,068	253,044
<b>European Union</b>	<b>8,486,358</b>	<b>8,273,935</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>10,478,497</b>	<b>8,972,149</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>-1,992,139</b>	<b>-698,214</b>
Germany	1,108,539	817,019	35.7	3,135,678	2,651,900	18.2	-2,027,139	-1,834,881
Spain	1,222,311	1,453,382	-15.9	1,167,267	996,102	17.2	55,044	457,279
Italy	1,090,225	1,084,364	0.5	1,564,037	1,332,902	17.3	-473,811	-248,537
Netherlands	2,073,691	1,697,199	22.2	464,751	380,070	22.3	1,608,940	1,317,129
<b>China</b>	<b>9,798,598</b>	<b>6,071,647</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>17,953,576</b>	<b>11,668,121</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>-8,154,978</b>	<b>-5,596,474</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>5,471,506</b>	<b>3,933,796</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>1,436,190</b>	<b>1,294,969</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>4,035,316</b>	<b>2,638,827</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>5,756,773</b>	<b>6,773,264</b>	<b>-15.0</b>	<b>4,543,088</b>	<b>3,325,434</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>1,213,685</b>	<b>3,447,830</b>
Indonesia	1,230,901	1,336,894	-7.9	492,340	314,985	56.3	738,560	1,021,908
Malaysia	1,181,659	1,378,526	-14.3	277,611	230,363	20.5	904,048	1,148,163
Thailand	296,676	282,591	5.0	2,116,805	1,714,948	23.4	-1,820,129	-1,432,356
Viet Nam	2,730,483	3,282,214	-16.8	1,322,173	778,279	69.9	1,408,311	2,503,935
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>4,656,555</b>	<b>4,163,092</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>683,519</b>	<b>639,337</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3,973,036</b>	<b>3,523,755</b>
<b>Egypt and the Arab Maghreb Union</b>	<b>2,616,859</b>	<b>2,120,337</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>627,647</b>	<b>808,115</b>	<b>-22.3</b>	<b>1,989,212</b>	<b>1,312,222</b>
<b>SACU</b>	<b>378,999</b>	<b>368,918</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>156,730</b>	<b>151,646</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>222,269</b>	<b>217,272</b>
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>713,392</b>	<b>644,790</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>395,312</b>	<b>417,645</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>318,080</b>	<b>227,145</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>11,262,973</b>	<b>10,683,571</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6,516,197</b>	<b>4,649,106</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>4,746,776</b>	<b>6,034,465</b>

Note: totals include free trade zones and associated territories.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 2. Exports and imports by country, in percentage share**

Country of destination	Exports (FOB)		Country of origin	Imports (CIF)	
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>		2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>
	%	%		%	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Brazil	15	17	Brazil	24	24
China	11	8	China	24	19
United States of America	10	8	United States of America	9	10
Chile	7	8	Germany	4	4
India	6	5	Paraguay	4	5
Viet Nam	3	4	Thailand	3	3
Peru	3	3	Mexico	2	2
Netherlands	2	2	Italy	2	2
Switzerland	2	2	India	2	2
Uruguay	2	2	Japan	2	2
Others	38	41	Others	24	26

Note: totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 3. Exports and imports by country and continent**

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2025 <sup>a</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>
							Thousands of USD	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>87,076,965</b>	<b>79,703,207</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>75,791,119</b>	<b>60,775,572</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>11,285,846</b>	<b>18,927,635</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>5,310,911</b>	<b>4,027,914</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>963,651</b>	<b>1,110,605</b>	<b>-13.2</b>	<b>4,347,260</b>	<b>2,917,309</b>
Algeria	1,169,774	1,012,057	15.6	118,604	131,234	-9.6	1,051,170	880,823
Angola	407,648	145,623	179.9	0	0	10.7	407,648	145,623
Benin	5,413	2,380	127.5	-	1	-100.0	5,413	2,379
Botswana	s	s	s	15	0	3,749.9	s	s
Burkina Faso	34,197	3,657	835.0	30	6	365.3	34,166	3,651
Burundi	s	s	s	4	1	288.4	s	s
Cabo Verde	8,349	8,383	-0.4	0	-	100.0	8,349	8,383
Cameroon	99,623	117,069	-14.9	126	87	44.6	99,497	116,982
Central African Republic	443	518	-14.4	-	1	-100.0	443	517
Chad	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Comoros, the	3,254	2,067	57.5	31	12	150.7	3,223	2,054
Congo, the	39,432	36,826	7.1	71	11	577.0	39,360	36,815
Côte d'Ivoire	125,646	93,929	33.8	1,679	1,069	57.1	123,967	92,860
Democratic Republic of the Congo	49,404	40,534	21.9	0	0	264.1	49,403	40,534
Djibouti	849	1,715	-50.5	-	-	-	849	1,715
Egypt	520,940	444,547	17.2	48,587	111,578	-56.5	472,353	332,969
Equatorial Guinea	4,551	3,276	38.9	10	10	-1.3	4,542	3,266
Eritrea	s	-	s	0	-	100.0	s	-
Eswatini	-	s	s	94	52	82.5	-94	s
Ethiopia	571	11,003	-94.8	1,128	145	677.8	-557	10,858
Gabon	16,449	15,711	4.7	2	417	-99.6	16,447	15,294
Gambia	14,373	7,519	91.2	4	7	-38.6	14,369	7,512
Ghana	159,343	132,612	20.2	2,369	1,127	110.2	156,974	131,486
Ghinea	45,655	7,870	480.1	0	0	-96.9	45,655	7,870
Guinea-Bissau	1,120	478	134.6	-	-	-	1,120	478
Kenya	236,999	95,664	147.7	1,498	869	72.3	235,502	94,794
Lesotho	-	s	s	49	0	35.235	-49	s
Liberia	9,685	9,323	3.9	1	2	-33.5	9,684	9,321
Libya	125,173	178,758	-30.0	6	5,743	-99.9	125,166	173,015
Madagascar	62,541	50,473	23.9	2,660	1,663	60.0	59,881	48,810
Malawi	2,784	9,065	-69.3	109	98	11.8	2,675	8,968
Mali	10,986	2,422	353.6	1	2	-75.2	10,985	2,420
Mauritania	40,877	20,171	102.7	6	8	-29.6	40,871	20,163
Mauritius	56,284	46,457	21.2	794	466	70.3	55,490	45,990
Morocco	666,413	391,532	70.2	425,700	535,432	-20.5	240,714	-143,900
Mozambique	254,839	257,373	-1.0	339	277	22.3	254,501	257,097
Namibia	5,051	4,872	3.7	25,062	14	177.586.7	-20,011	4,858
Niger	6,074	5,359	13.3	65	0	35.594.0	6,009	5,359
Nigeria	306,579	174,315	75.9	166,100	142,759	16.4	140,479	31,556
Rwanda	1,898	s	s	28	2	1,624.2	1,869	s
Senegal	221,860	176,662	25.6	363	88	314.5	221,497	176,574
Sierra Leone	1,167	908	28.5	12	11	7.1	1,155	897
Somalia	s	s	s	786	820	-4.2	s	s
South Africa	373,936	363,852	2.8	131,509	151,580	-13.2	242,426	212,272
South Sudan	264	225	17.2	-	-	-	264	225
Sudan	457	624	-26.7	567	319	77.7	-110	305
Territories linked to France	9,020	3,421	163.7	1	0	2,119.9	9,019	3,421
Togo	21,789	7,975	173.2	-	-	-	21,789	7,975
Tunisia	93,682	73,271	27.9	34,744	24,119	44.0	58,938	49,152
Uganda	85,221	29,221	191.6	9	35	-74.4	85,212	29,186

(continued)

**Table 3. (continuation)**

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>
							Thousands of USD	%
United Republic of Tanzania	7,779	31,764	-75.5	91	20	345.4	7,688	31,744
Zambia	741	167	344.9	16	-	100.0	726	167
Zimbabwe	14	6	149.9	374	519	-27.8	-360	-513
Others	544	322	68.8	5	0	1.005.0	539	322
<b>America</b>	<b>39,428,866</b>	<b>38,217,229</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>33,355,565</b>	<b>29,026,926</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>6,073,301</b>	<b>9,190,303</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	329	253	29.9	0	-	100.0	329	253
Aruba	2,822	4,508	-37.4	-	-	-	2,822	4,508
Bahamas	57,151	3,758	1.420.9	0	4	-88.6	57,151	3,754
Barbados	2,637	1,968	34.0	150	53	185.4	2,487	1,915
Belize	2,949	3,598	-18.0	4	14	-69.0	2,944	3,584
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	391,300	395,261	-1.0	147,234	709,421	-79.2	244,066	-314,161
Bonaire, San Eustatius and Saba	88,483	42,152	109.9	0	12,101	-100.0	88,483	30,051
Brazil	12,770,943	13,622,877	-6.3	18,423,536	14,334,588	28.5	-5,652,593	-711,710
Brazil	///	///	///	18,356,845	14,286,097	28.5	///	///
Free trade zone Manaos (Brazil)	s	s	s	66,692	48,491	37.5	s	s
Canada	1,300,505	1,115,585	16.6	418,998	384,341	9.0	881,507	731,245
Chile	6,282,459	6,344,274	-1.0	870,218	727,377	19.6	5,412,241	5,616,896
Chile	6,280,741	6,342,788	-1.0	870,213	727,377	19.6	5,410,528	5,615,411
Free trade zones (Chile)	1,718	1,486	15.7	5	-	100.0	1,714	1,486
Colombia	914,128	837,036	9.2	314,719	318,082	-1.1	599,409	518,954
Costa Rica	170,242	173,488	-1.9	35,434	24,991	41.8	134,808	148,498
Free trade zone Coyol Alajuela (Costa Rica)	-	-	-	750	406	84.9	-750	-406
Cuba	66,897	77,113	-13.2	14,718	3,964	271.3	52,180	73,149
Curaçao	9,714	24,987	-61.1	103	69	49.8	9,611	24,918
Dominica	s	212	s	22	8	183.6	s	205
Dominican Republic	342,093	368,314	-7.1	6,019	5,574	8.0	336,074	362,740
Ecuador	747,770	688,794	8.6	444,640	345,107	28.8	303,130	343,688
El Salvador	119,631	111,025	7.8	2,550	4,175	-38.9	117,081	106,850
Grenada	388	533	-27.2	241	959	-74.9	147	-426
Guatemala	320,327	433,025	-26.0	6,395	4,696	36.2	313,932	428,329
Guyana	2,229	6,800	-67.2	44	0	12,643.7	2,185	6,800
Haiti	3,307	3,154	4.9	199	145	37.3	3,108	3,009
Honduras	144,580	114,070	26.7	3,918	2,935	33.5	140,663	111,135
Jamaica	11,577	8,146	42.1	12	26	-52.7	11,565	8,120
Mexico	655,008	796,356	-17.7	1,722,774	1,424,146	21.0	-1,067,766	-627,790
Nicaragua	194,659	219,109	-11.2	899	486	85.0	193,760	218,623
Panama	224,816	271,915	-17.3	6,245	353	1.671.1	218,571	271,562
Panama	217,577	265,154	-17.9	6,245	353	1.671.1	211,332	264,801
Free trade zone Colon (Panama)	7,239	6,761	7.1	-	-	-	7,239	6,761
Paraguay	1,369,082	1,441,605	-5.0	2,957,979	3,314,011	-10.7	-1,588,896	-1,872,406
Peru	2,547,845	2,480,480	2.7	344,672	236,464	45.8	2,203,174	2,244,016
Saint Kitts and Nevis	155	245	-36.4	9	2	312.1	146	242
Saint Lucia	397	391	1.7	4	4	-13.2	394	386
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	174	168	3.5	0	-	100.0	174	168
Sint Maarten (Netherlands)	2,995	2,750	8.9	-	-	-	2,995	2,750
Suriname	1,639	2,866	-42.8	2	0	1.258.6	1,636	2,866
Territories linked to Denmark	-	-	-	0	-	100.0	0	-
Territories linked to France	127	259	-51.1	-	-	-	127	259
Territories linked to United Kingdom	593	9,304	-93.6	27	16	66.9	566	9,288
Trinidad and Tobago	14,470	12,289	17.7	257,771	78,076	230.2	-243,301	-65,787
United States of America	8,337,648	6,477,917	28.7	6,703,580	6,224,873	7.7	1,634,068	253,044
United States of America	8,172,065	6,418,099	27.3	6,610,070	6,162,128	7.3	1,561,995	255,971

(continued)

**Table 3. (continuation)**

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>
							Thousands of USD	%
Puerto Rico (Associated to the United States of America)	147,050	58,254	152.4	93,511	62,745	49.0	53,540	-4,491
Territories linked to the United States of America (America)	18,533	1,564	1.084.6	-	-	-	18,533	1,564
Uruguay	1,912,725	1,802,854	6.1	616,046	820,552	-24.9	1,296,679	982,301
Uruguay	1,764,538	1,652,325	6.8	590,070	791,972	-25.5	1,174,467	860,353
Free trade zones (Uruguay)	148,188	150,528	-1.6	25,976	28,580	-9.1	122,212	121,948
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	413,825	317,790	30.2	15,005	5,771	160.0	398,820	312,019
Others	-	-	-	40,646	43,137	-5.8	-40,646	-43,137
<b>Asia</b>	<b>27,859,614</b>	<b>23,746,484</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>27,340,533</b>	<b>19,152,378</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>519,082</b>	<b>4,594,106</b>
Afghanistan	s	s	s	27	6	351.1	s	s
Armenia	13,719	23,505	-41.6	985	8,640	-88.6	12,733	14,865
Azerbaijan	3,813	4,070	-6.3	8,793	1,391	532.2	-4,980	2,679
Bahrain	6,143	9,980	-38.4	2,113	20,553	-89.7	4,030	-10,573
Bangladesh	905,616	687,689	31.7	61,490	25,763	138.7	844,126	661,926
Bhutan	-	-	-	2	0	567.7	-2	0
Brunei Darussalam	9,295	15,056	-38.3	13,708	61	22.308.5	-4,413	14,995
Cambodia	12,279	9,558	28.5	73,750	39,552	86.5	-61,471	-29,993
China	9,798,598	6,071,647	61.4	17,953,576	11,668,121	53.9	-8,154,978	-5,596,474
China	9,706,247	5,979,408	62.3	17,940,826	11,658,191	53.9	-8,234,579	-5,678,783
China - Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	92,351	92,239	0.1	12,577	9,755	28.9	79,774	82,484
China - Macao (Special Administrative Region)	-	-	-	172	174	-1.1	-172	-174
Georgia	31,846	44,200	-28.0	1,464	997	46.7	30,382	43,203
India	5,471,506	3,933,796	39.1	1,436,190	1,294,969	10.9	4,035,316	2,638,827
Indonesia	1,230,901	1,336,894	-7.9	492,340	314,985	56.3	738,560	1,021,908
Iran, Islamic Republic of	331,745	191,430	73.3	5,601	988	466.7	326,144	190,442
Iraq	563,140	512,622	9.9	501	15	3.323.3	562,639	512,608
Israel	586,321	438,893	33.6	169,798	138,884	22.3	416,524	300,010
Japan	295,533	307,775	-4.0	1,424,781	1,245,426	14.4	-1,129,249	-937,651
Jordan	226,487	241,673	-6.3	2,251	1,747	28.8	224,237	239,927
Kazakhstan	6,903	21,035	-67.2	11,634	4,665	149.4	-4,730	16,371
Korea, Republic of	576,858	1,233,672	-53.2	642,234	511,029	25.7	-65,376	722,643
Kuwait	118,968	51,678	130.2	41,877	10,298	306.6	77,091	41,380
Kyrgyzstan	264	s	s	266	0	57.766.7	-2	s
Lebanon	107,613	111,288	-3.3	309	150	106.5	107,304	111,138
Malaysia	1,181,659	1,378,526	-14.3	277,611	230,363	20.5	904,048	1,148,163
Maldives	507	599	-15.4	0	-	100.0	507	599
Myanmar	1,508	1,765	-14.6	16,206	8,096	100.2	-14,699	-6,331
Nepal	573	8,596	-93.3	43	19	122.0	530	8,577
Oman	141,758	131,315	8.0	109,477	14,466	656.8	32,281	116,849
Pakistan	247,287	287,830	-14.1	75,671	49,016	54.4	171,616	238,814
Philippines	249,388	344,847	-27.7	122,890	114,277	7.5	126,498	230,570
Qatar	72,209	70,158	2.9	91,312	45,614	100.2	-19,103	24,544
Saudi Arabia	1,576,153	1,493,077	5.6	94,932	93,979	1.0	1,481,222	1,399,098
Singapore	44,306	121,642	-63.6	98,763	109,850	-10.1	-54,457	11,792
Sri Lanka	4,499	4,016	12.0	15,677	11,864	32.1	-11,179	-7,847
Syrian Arab Republic	93,542	95,545	-2.1	16	59	-72.8	93,526	95,487
Taiwan	79,369	175,559	-54.8	376,662	290,814	29.5	-297,293	-115,255
Tajikistan	-	s	s	12	-	100.0	-12	s
Thailand	296,676	282,591	5.0	2,116,805	1,714,948	23.4	-1,820,129	-1,432,356
Timor-Leste	s	s	s	4	0	847.1	s	s

(continued)

**Table 3. (continuation)**

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>
							Thousands of USD	%
Turkmenistan	\$	\$	\$	101,840	74,751	36.2	\$	\$
United Arab Emirates	570,697	605,115	-5.7	165,330	312,562	-47.1	405,367	292,552
Uzbekistan	1,883	783	140.5	768	134	471.5	1,115	648
Viet Nam	2,730,483	3,282,214	-16.8	1,322,173	778,279	69.9	1,408,311	2,503,935
Yemen	258,884	208,492	24.2	3	-	100.0	258,881	208,492
Others	8,874	7,154	24.0	10,648	15,048	-29.2	-1,775	-7,894
<b>Europe</b>	<b>12,416,762</b>	<b>11,756,393</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>12,530,034</b>	<b>10,497,128</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>-113,272</b>	<b>1,259,266</b>
Albania	11,375	4,652	144.5	920	507	81.4	10,455	4,145
Austria	15,408	8,126	89.6	266,609	219,374	21.5	-251,201	-211,248
Belarus	22,028	17,162	28.3	1,202	1,253	-4.1	20,826	15,909
Belgium	531,958	485,355	9.6	301,374	384,289	-21.6	230,584	101,066
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15,844	8,531	85.7	2,043	4,416	-53.7	13,801	4,115
Bulgaria	30,788	32,095	-4.1	22,413	18,603	20.5	8,375	13,492
Croatia	31,312	27,773	12.7	5,605	4,284	30.8	25,707	23,489
Cyprus	47,264	56,330	-16.1	599	602	-0.5	46,664	55,728
Czechia	12,575	9,538	31.8	205,448	181,687	13.1	-192,873	-172,149
Denmark	106,591	104,780	1.7	270,259	219,078	23.4	-163,668	-114,297
Estonia	3,173	4,333	-26.8	8,123	8,287	-2.0	-4,951	-3,954
Finland	32,219	24,809	29.9	128,002	168,144	-23.9	-95,783	-143,335
France	383,327	363,802	5.4	1,123,951	957,026	17.4	-740,624	-593,224
Germany	1,108,539	817,019	35.7	3,135,678	2,651,900	18.2	-2,027,139	-1,834,881
Greece	247,575	278,843	-11.2	21,672	26,521	-18.3	225,904	252,322
Hungary	10,471	9,889	5.9	349,531	298,344	17.2	-339,060	-288,454
Iceland	4,158	3,844	8.2	1,568	1,815	-13.6	2,591	2,029
Ireland	526,726	503,758	4.6	348,781	360,972	-3.4	177,945	142,786
Italy	1,090,225	1,084,364	0.5	1,564,037	1,332,902	17.3	-473,811	-248,537
Latvia	161,877	158,133	2.4	6,496	4,443	46.2	155,380	153,690
Liechtenstein	-	\$	\$	694	1,291	-46.2	-694	\$
Lithuania	38,618	33,568	15.0	110,711	65,181	69.9	-72,093	-31,613
Luxembourg	251	\$	\$	11,963	10,036	19.2	-11,712	\$
Malta	2,967	6,356	-53.3	19,468	1,400	1,290.5	-16,501	4,956
Monaco	\$	\$	\$	550	522	5.3	\$	\$
Montenegro	2,097	664	215.7	112	32	246.2	1,984	632
Netherlands	2,073,691	1,697,199	22.2	464,751	380,070	22.3	1,608,940	1,317,129
North Macedonia	8,830	7,698	14.7	2,321	3,984	-41.7	6,509	3,714
Norway	27,438	20,087	36.6	77,865	57,615	35.1	-50,428	-37,529
Poland	484,130	759,754	-36.3	282,013	189,478	48.8	202,117	570,276
Portugal	210,151	146,364	43.6	108,163	84,607	27.8	101,988	61,758
Romania	64,937	163,009	-60.2	116,059	98,756	17.5	-51,122	64,253
Russian Federation	445,280	368,974	20.7	356,591	122,725	190.6	88,690	246,249
San Marino	\$	-	\$	578	423	36.6	\$	-423
Serbia	9,367	10,752	-12.9	19,560	21,370	-8.5	-10,193	-10,618
Slovakia	9,967	9,286	7.3	62,644	51,953	20.6	-52,677	-42,667
Slovenia	4,558	14,507	-68.6	80,058	26,913	197.5	-75,501	-12,406
Spain	1,222,311	1,453,382	-15.9	1,167,267	996,102	17.2	55,044	457,279
Spain	///	///	///	1,167,249	996,102	17.2	///	///
Territories linked to Spain (Africa)	\$	-	\$	18	-	100.0	\$	-
Sweden	34,750	21,368	62.6	296,822	231,197	28.4	-262,072	-209,829
Switzerland	2,062,880	1,696,472	21.6	699,273	570,416	22.6	1,363,607	1,126,056
Territories linked to United Kingdom	-	\$	\$	9	0	2,687.2	-9	\$
Turkey	707,954	649,059	9.1	363,108	229,885	58.0	344,845	419,174
Ukraine	29,812	23,946	24.5	14,670	12,414	18.2	15,142	11,532
United Kingdom <sup>(2)</sup>	577,575	665,467	-13.2	510,223	495,852	2.9	67,352	169,615

(continued)

**Table 3. (concluded)**

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>
			%			Thousands of USD		
Others	5,571	4,853	14.8	250	457	-45.2	5,321	4,397
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>713,392</b>	<b>644,790</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>395,312</b>	<b>417,645</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>318,080</b>	<b>227,145</b>
Australia	579,667	536,050	8.1	367,848	394,203	-6.7	211,819	141,847
Fiji	s	131	s	1	0	190.4	s	131
Kiribati	s	-	s	-	-	-	s	-
Marshall Islands	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Nauru	-	-	-	3	1	165.7	-3	-1
New Zealand	120,790	100,910	19.7	27,449	23,420	17.2	93,341	77,490
Palau	-	-	-	0	-	100.0	0	-
Papua New Guinea	-	199	-100.0	7	8	-7.9	-7	191
Samoa	-	-	-	-	1	-100.0	-	-1
Solomon Islands	s	s	s	-	0	-100.0	s	s
Territories linked to Australia	-	-	-	1	9	-92.7	-1	-9
Territories linked to France	10,319	3,543	191.3	1	3	-56.3	10,318	3,540
Others	-	-	-	1	1	123.3	-1	-1
<b>Unclassified</b>	<b>1,347,421</b>	<b>1,310,396</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1,206,025</b>	<b>570,889</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>141,396</b>	<b>739,507</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> The countries are presented together with their associated states or free trade zones, where applicable.

<sup>(2)</sup> Including Northern Ireland.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 4. Exports and imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, in percentage share**

Section	Exports		Imports	
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>
<b>Total</b>			%	
I Live animals; animal products	100	100	100	100
II Vegetable products	10	9	1	0
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	23	20	5	7
IV Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures	11	10	0	0
V Mineral products	15	19	2	2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	12	11	5	8
VII Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof	6	6	16	18
VIII Leathers; leather and skin manufactures	1	1	6	6
IX Wood; wood charcoal; cork and its manufactures; manufacture of straw and other plaiting materials	0	0	0	0
X Wood pulp; paper; paperboard	0	0	1	2
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	2	2
XII Footwear; umbrellas; artificial flowers; and others	0	0	1	1
XIII Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic and glass manufactures	0	0	1	1
XIV Natural or cultured pearls; stones and precious metals; coins; and others	5	4	0	0
XV Base metals and its manufactures	3	3	6	6
XVI Machines, instruments; and other electric appliances	2	2	27	26
XVII Transport equipment	10	11	20	15
XVIII Optical, medical or surgical instruments; clocks; musical instruments	0	0	3	3
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	2	1
XXI Works of art; antiques	0	0	0	0
Special transactions	2	2	2	1

**Note:** totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 5. Exports and imports by sections and chapters of the Harmonized System 2022 code**

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>
			%	Thousands of USD	Thousands of USD	%	Thousands of USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>87,076,965</b>	<b>79,703,207</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>75,791,119</b>	<b>60,775,572</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>11,285,846</b>
<b>I Live animals; animal products</b>	<b>8,284,394</b>	<b>7,008,885</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>462,806</b>	<b>215,668</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>7,821,588</b>
01 Live animals	26,728	25,780	3.7	37,295	33,917	10.0	-10,567
02 Meat and edible meat offal	4,367,513	3,473,730	25.7	287,222	83,387	244.4	4,080,291
03 Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	2,053,977	1,976,300	3.9	68,563	41,750	64.2	1,985,413
04 Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, n.e.s.o.i.	1,735,544	1,466,660	18.3	37,572	24,626	52.6	1,697,972
05 Products of animal origin, n.e.s.o.i.	100,633	66,414	51.5	32,154	31,988	0.5	68,478
<b>II Vegetable products</b>	<b>19,610,554</b>	<b>16,199,183</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>3,566,964</b>	<b>4,238,098</b>	<b>-15.8</b>	<b>16,043,591</b>
06 Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	4,752	4,419	7.5	9,574	6,083	57.4	-4,822
07 Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	664,925	594,475	11.9	50,861	78,708	-35.4	614,065
08 Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	811,836	730,651	11.1	706,971	463,693	52.5	104,865
09 Coffee, tea, mate and spices	187,913	185,933	1.1	317,761	215,994	47.1	-129,849
10 Cereals	11,218,207	10,833,548	3.6	33,638	56,534	-40.5	11,184,570
11 Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	506,226	640,623	-21.0	35,767	24,431	46.4	470,459
12 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	6,203,605	3,191,529	94.4	2,361,168	3,338,201	-29.3	3,842,437
13 Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	8,700	11,998	-27.5	46,516	49,708	-6.4	-37,816
14 Vegetable planting materials and vegetable products, n.e.s.o.i.	4,391	6,006	-26.9	4,708	4,745	-0.8	-317
<b>III Animal or vegetable fats and oils</b>	<b>9,635,029</b>	<b>8,063,019</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>330,094</b>	<b>116,238</b>	<b>184.0</b>	<b>9,304,935</b>
15 Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	9,635,029	8,063,019	19.5	330,094	116,238	184.0	9,304,935
<b>IV Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures</b>	<b>12,903,611</b>	<b>14,772,197</b>	<b>-12.6</b>	<b>1,741,165</b>	<b>1,116,928</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>11,162,446</b>
16 Preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	95,229	85,296	11.6	192,246	142,097	35.3	-97,017
17 Sugars and sugar confectionery	412,888	412,171	0.2	62,926	35,052	79.5	349,962
18 Cocoa and cocoa preparations	117,029	106,157	10.2	528,955	342,838	54.3	-411,925
19 Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	257,076	246,336	4.4	129,983	72,136	80.2	127,093
20 Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	1,091,419	1,069,338	2.1	144,261	97,966	47.3	947,158
21 Miscellaneous edible preparations	240,546	208,397	15.4	317,832	213,801	48.7	-77,286
22 Beverages, spirits and vinegar	844,361	881,925	-4.3	91,141	66,966	36.1	753,220
23 Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	9,497,892	11,439,122	-17.0	218,440	85,394	155.8	9,279,452
24 Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	347,170	323,454	7.3	55,380	60,678	-8.7	291,790
<b>V Mineral products</b>	<b>10,575,452</b>	<b>8,889,947</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>3,659,876</b>	<b>4,619,030</b>	<b>-20.8</b>	<b>6,915,577</b>
25 Salt; sulphur, earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	130,049	120,114	8.3	188,587	166,883	13.0	-58,538
26 Ores, slag and ash	739,953	530,614	39.5	428,778	674,306	-36.4	311,174
27 Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	9,705,451	8,239,219	17.8	3,042,511	3,777,841	-19.5	6,662,941

(continued)

**Table 5. (continuation)**

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>
				Thousands of USD	%	Thousands of USD	%
<b>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</b>	<b>5,192,125</b>	<b>4,623,090</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12,363,961</b>	<b>11,102,912</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>-7,171,836</b>
28 Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, rare-earth metals, radioactive elements or isotopes	1,129,008	846,482	33.4	1,028,860	941,648	9.3	100,148
29 Organic chemicals	650,736	608,834	6.9	2,682,811	2,954,708	-9.2	-2,032,075
30 Pharmaceutical products	1,169,173	994,625	17.5	3,041,782	2,486,881	22.3	-1,872,608
31 Fertilizers	43,711	36,192	20.8	2,256,111	1,537,727	46.7	-2,212,400
32 Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	123,589	119,298	3.6	503,981	478,610	5.3	-380,392
33 Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	563,069	549,914	2.4	591,093	430,380	37.3	-28,024
34 Soap, washing and lubricating preparations, waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles, modelling pastes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	157,275	159,954	-1.7	411,437	424,079	-3.0	-254,163
35 Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	201,398	173,977	15.8	240,843	201,953	19.3	-39,445
36 Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	5,430	9,984	-45.6	19,857	13,651	45.5	-14,427
37 Photographic or cinematographic goods	327	841	-61.1	29,560	25,495	15.9	-29,233
38 Miscellaneous chemical products	1,148,409	1,122,989	2.3	1,557,626	1,607,780	-3.1	-409,217
<b>VII Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof</b>	<b>1,115,769</b>	<b>1,132,298</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>4,337,400</b>	<b>3,796,037</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>-3,221,631</b>
39 Plastics and articles thereof	954,399	922,229	3.5	2,994,934	2,689,339	11.4	-2,040,535
40 Rubber and articles thereof	161,370	210,069	-23.2	1,342,467	1,106,699	21.3	-1,181,097
<b>VIII Leathers; leather and skin manufactures</b>	<b>391,737</b>	<b>431,747</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>238,317</b>	<b>152,124</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>153,419</b>
41 Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	372,516	411,654	-9.5	17,135	13,426	27.6	355,380
42 Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut	15,137	14,352	5.5	220,406	138,326	59.3	-205,268
43 Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	4,084	5,742	-28.9	777	372	109.0	3,307
<b>IX Wood; wood charcoal; cork and its manufactures; manufacture of straw and other plaiting materials</b>	<b>314,085</b>	<b>282,153</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>144,758</b>	<b>119,507</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>169,327</b>
44 Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	313,844	281,945	11.3	107,931	81,648	32.2	205,913
45 Cork and articles of cork	231	195	18.5	32,391	35,843	-9.6	-32,160
46 Manufactures of straw, esparto or other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	11	13	-18.7	4,436	2,017	119.9	-4,425
<b>X Wood pulp; paper; paperboard</b>	<b>377,980</b>	<b>350,107</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>1,131,596</b>	<b>938,225</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>-753,616</b>
47 Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	154,979	120,401	28.7	151,631	149,508	1.4	3,348
48 Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	198,938	206,659	-3.7	775,962	706,827	9.8	-577,024
49 Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other printed products; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	24,063	23,047	4.4	204,003	81,890	149.1	-179,940
<b>XI Textiles and textile articles</b>	<b>353,159</b>	<b>382,867</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>1,789,018</b>	<b>1,187,401</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>-1,435,859</b>
50 Silk	-	-	-	324	250	29.5	-324
51 Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	150,539	119,068	26.4	2,415	3,045	-20.7	148,124
52 Cotton	117,152	170,310	-31.2	89,712	54,234	65.4	27,440
53 Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	5	30	-82.9	9,314	7,257	28.3	-9,309

(continued)

**Table 5. (continuation)**

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD			Thousands of USD			Thousands of USD
54 Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	4,873	7,811	-37.6	175,534	151,131	16.1	-170,661
55 Man-made staple fibres	6,997	3,285	113.0	147,210	154,074	-4.5	-140,213
56 Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	31,597	36,422	-13.2	108,226	98,398	10.0	-76,629
57 Carpets and other textile floor covering	3,296	1,334	147.1	38,532	22,212	73.5	-35,236
58 Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	1,559	4,024	-61.3	21,540	19,086	12.9	-19,981
59 Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles suitable for industrial use	4,315	4,363	-1.1	83,144	87,522	-5.0	-78,829
60 Knitted or crocheted fabrics	382	589	-35.1	259,515	167,034	55.4	-259,133
61 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	17,365	18,199	-4.6	331,358	160,139	106.9	-313,994
62 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	10,016	12,180	-17.8	349,834	185,084	89.0	-339,818
63 Made up textile articles n.e.s.o.i.; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	5,062	5,251	-3.6	172,359	77,937	121.2	-167,298
<b>XII Footwear; umbrellas; artificial flowers; and others</b>	<b>7,642</b>	<b>9,942</b>	<b>-23.1</b>	<b>900,162</b>	<b>695,678</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>-892,521</b>
64 Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	6,690	9,010	-25.7	824,659	658,691	25.2	-817,970
65 Headgear and parts thereof	908	848	7.1	50,284	21,364	135.4	-49,377
66 Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	26	68	-61.1	12,342	8,987	37.3	-12,316
67 Prepared feathers and down and articles thereof; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	18	16	8.2	12,876	6,636	94.0	-12,858
<b>XIII Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic and glass manufactures</b>	<b>129,590</b>	<b>137,258</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>616,944</b>	<b>504,945</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>-487,354</b>
68 Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	47,564	51,104	-6.9	149,741	146,198	2.4	-102,177
69 Ceramic products	19,224	23,411	-17.9	193,389	148,405	30.3	-174,165
70 Glass and glassware	62,802	62,743	0.1	273,813	210,341	30.2	-211,011
<b>XIV Natural or cultured pearls; stones and precious metals; coins; and others</b>	<b>4,186,766</b>	<b>3,340,970</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>90,419</b>	<b>85,826</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4,096,347</b>
71 Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	4,186,766	3,340,970	25.3	90,419	85,826	5.4	4,096,347
<b>XV Base metals and its manufactures</b>	<b>2,305,922</b>	<b>2,323,219</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>4,196,748</b>	<b>3,591,921</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>-1,890,826</b>
72 Iron and steel	516,019	457,401	12.8	1,177,488	1,024,928	14.9	-661,469
73 Articles of iron or steel	486,386	692,782	-29.8	1,263,597	1,126,924	12.1	-777,211
74 Copper and articles thereof	17,069	5,348	219.1	349,206	316,988	10.2	-332,137
75 Nickel and articles thereof	289	85	239.4	23,655	30,869	-23.4	-23,366
76 Aluminum and articles thereof	1,199,458	1,111,780	7.9	497,991	354,678	40.4	701,467
78 Lead and articles thereof	36,631	7,886	364.5	3,838	2,150	78.5	32,793
79 Zinc and articles thereof	1,538	1,292	19.1	93,630	92,812	0.9	-92,092
80 Tin and articles thereof	227	5	4,264.9	17,886	17,522	2.1	-17,660
81 Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	1,209	1,542	-21.6	26,569	23,386	13.6	-25,360
82 Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	15,095	16,486	-8.4	381,460	283,272	34.7	-366,365
83 Miscellaneous articles of base metal	32,001	28,612	11.8	361,427	318,392	13.5	-329,426

(continued)

**Table 5. (concluded)**

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2025 <sup>*</sup>
				Thousands of USD	%	Thousands of USD	%
<b>XVI Machines, instruments; and other electric appliances</b>	<b>1,536,479</b>	<b>1,387,007</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>20,303,701</b>	<b>15,772,006</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>-18,767,222</b>
84 Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1,228,906	1,174,124	4.7	12,473,390	9,654,718	29.2	-11,244,484
85 Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television recorders	307,573	212,883	44.5	7,830,311	6,117,288	28.0	-7,522,738
<b>XVII Transport equipment</b>	<b>8,286,830</b>	<b>8,513,066</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>14,832,385</b>	<b>9,163,893</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>-6,545,555</b>
86 Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock, track fixtures and fittings, and parts thereof; mechanical traffic signalling equipment	3,552	6,644	-46.5	70,248	22,846	207.5	-66,696
87 Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	8,229,220	8,460,797	-2.7	14,404,772	8,957,765	60.8	-6,175,552
88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	24,881	30,716	-19.0	304,708	143,272	112.7	-279,827
89 Ships, boats and floating structures	29,177	14,909	95.7	52,657	40,010	31.6	-23,480
<b>XVIII Optical, medical or surgical instruments; clocks; musical instruments</b>	<b>122,494</b>	<b>113,125</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>2,360,487</b>	<b>1,897,037</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>-2,237,993</b>
90 Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	113,742	109,722	3.7	2,270,253	1,833,926	23.8	-2,156,511
91 Clocks and watches and parts thereof	7,145	1,991	258.9	64,114	46,708	37.3	-56,969
92 Musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	1,607	1,413	13.8	26,121	16,404	59.2	-24,513
<b>XIX Arms and ammunition</b>	<b>6,068</b>	<b>7,041</b>	<b>-13.8</b>	<b>45,291</b>	<b>22,862</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>-39,223</b>
93 Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	6,068	7,041	-13.8	45,291	22,862	98.1	-39,223
<b>XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>111,579</b>	<b>102,798</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>1,376,932</b>	<b>866,004</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>-1,265,352</b>
94 Furniture; bedding, cushions, etc.; lamps and lighting fittings n.e.s.o.i.; illuminated signs, nameplates and the like; prefabricated buildings	59,331	47,839	24.0	655,079	440,149	48.8	-595,748
95 Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	8,395	6,999	20.0	455,621	263,872	72.7	-447,226
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	43,853	47,960	-8.6	266,232	161,984	64.4	-222,378
<b>XXI Works of art; antiques</b>	<b>4,075</b>	<b>1,601</b>	<b>154.5</b>	<b>95,665</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>5.822.6</b>	<b>-91,590</b>
97 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	4,075	1,601	154.5	95,665	1,615	5.822.6	-91,590
<b>Special transactions</b>	<b>1,625,625</b>	<b>1,631,688</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>1,206,430</b>	<b>571,617</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>419,195</b>
Transportation fuel supply	1,367,464	1,477,864	-7.5	275,164	291,435	-5.6	1,092,300
Supply of ships and aircrafts excluding fuels and lubricants	100,754	95,335	5.7	37,004	40,580	-8.8	63,749
Simplified exports and imports	-	\$	\$	-	-	-	-
Couriers	59,106	56,833	4.0	893,857	238,874	274.2	-834,750
Samples	1,450	\$	\$	405	728	-44.4	1,046
Estimation adjustment <sup>(1)</sup>	96,850	-	100.0	-	-	-	96,850

<sup>(1)</sup> Export value for December 2025 was estimated provisionally, since 12.2% of official customs documentation was still pending at the moment this publication was finished.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 6. Exports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code**

	Groups of commodities	2025 <sup>e</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-
				on-year percentage change
				Millions of USD %
<b>Total</b>		<b>87,077</b>	<b>79,703</b>	<b>9.3</b>
230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil	8,565	10,561	-18.9
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	6,716	5,480	22.6
100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	6,515	7,128	-8.6
150710	Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed	6,385	5,464	16.8
870421	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) of a gross vehicle weight $\leq$ 5 t (excluding dumper trucks for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705)	5,164	4,698	9.9
120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	4,910	2,004	145.0
710812	Gold, including gold plated with platinum, unwrought, for non-monetary purposes (excluding gold in powder form)	4,108	3,174	29.4
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	3,246	2,374	36.7
020230	Meat of bovine animals, frozen, boneless	2,205	1,813	21.6
151211	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	1,535	968	58.7
020130	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled, boneless	1,291	942	37.0
120242	Groundnuts, shelled, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing, roasted or otherwise cooked)	958	955	0.4
870333	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of $<$ 10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only diesel engine of a cylinder capacity $>$ 2,500 cm <sup>3</sup>	s	s	s
030617	Frozen shrimps and prawns, even smoked, whether in shell or not, including shrimps and prawns in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water (excluding cold-water shrimps and prawns)	867	992	-12.6
283691	Lithium carbonates	842	614	37.2
150790	Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	835	869	-3.9
100390	Barley (excluding seed for sowing)	800	801	-0.1
261610	Silver ores and concentrates	710	489	45.1
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	s	s	s
271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	665	667	-0.4
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excluding containing biodiesel)	658	746	-11.8
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of $<$ 10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine of a cylinder capacity $\leq$ 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup> (excluding vehicles for travelling on snow and other specially designed vehicles of subheading 8703.10)	611	758	-19.4
040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of $>$ 1.5%, unsweetened	593	439	35.1
220421	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested by the addition of alcohol, in containers of $\leq$ 2 l (excluding sparkling wine)	586	638	-8.2
030743	Cuttle fish and squid, frozen, with or without shell	550	375	46.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	543	432	25.7
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	506	364	39.1
870322	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of $<$ 10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity $>$ 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup> but $\leq$ 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup>	502	1,070	-53.1
020220	Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcases and half-carcases)	386	285	35.4
722490	Semi-finished products of alloy steel other than stainless	s	s	s
870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	337	334	0.7
271113	Butanes, liquefied (excluding of a purity of $\geq$ 95% of N-butane or isobutane)	335	304	10.3
200410	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	329	328	0.2
100790	Grain sorghum (excluding for sowing)	323	257	25.8
382600	Biodiesel and mixtures thereof, not containing or containing $<$ 70% by weight of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals	322	388	-17.0
760120	Unwrought aluminium alloys	308	s	s
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	307	291	5.3
271112	Propane, liquefied	295	280	5.3
080830	Fresh pears	281	264	6.4
840820	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87	264	244	7.9
110710	Malt (excluding roasted)	260	387	-32.8
271311	Petroleum coke, non-calcined	259	151	71.8
071333	Dried, shelled kidney beans "Phaseolus vulgaris", whether or not skinned or split	257	179	43.9
151219	Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding crude)	256	180	42.3
230630	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of sunflower seeds	254	244	3.9
730429	Casing and tubing, seamless, of iron or steel, of a kind used in drilling for oil or gas (excluding products of cast iron)	254	s	s
230250	Bran, sharps and other residues of leguminous plants, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from sifting, milling or other working	244	193	26.2
040610	Fresh cheese (unripened or uncured) cheese, including whey cheese, and curd	244	257	-5.4
030474	Frozen fillets of hake "Merluccius spp., Urophycis spp."	223	230	-3.2
330113	Oils of lemon, whether or not terpeneless, including concretes and absolutes	216	212	1.8
<b>Others</b>		<b>18,349</b>	<b>17,460</b>	<b>5.1</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Not elsewhere specified.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 7. Imports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code**

	Groups of commodities	2025*	2024*	Year-on-year percentage change
				Millions of USD %
<b>Total</b>		<b>75,791</b>	<b>60,776</b>	<b>24.7</b>
120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	2,241	3,225	-30.5
870323	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of < 10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup> but ≤ 3,000 cm <sup>3</sup>	1,902	1,129	68.5
870322	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of < 10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup> but ≤ 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup>	1,746	792	120.6
870321	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of < 10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity ≤ 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup>	1,249	589	112.2
271019	Medium oils and preparations of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	1,069	1,326	-19.3
300215	Immunological products, put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale	1,023	756	35.3
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	970	780	24.3
870121	Road tractors for semi-trailers, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel)	928	367	152.9
851779	Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks and of other apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	894	666	34.3
870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	893	823	8.4
870431	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine, of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	849	522	62.8
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	781	677	15.4
870829	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705 (excluding bumpers and parts thereof, safety seat belts and front windscreens "windshields", rear windows and other windows)	739	730	1.2
310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excluding that in pellet or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of ≤ 10 kg)	698	406	72.2
310540	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate monoammonium phosphate, whether or not mixed with diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate diammonium phosphate (excluding that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of ≤ 10 kg)	696	481	44.8
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	608	676	-10.0
870899	Parts and accessories, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	605	532	13.8
840820	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87	582	624	-6.7
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than those of heading 8702), with both spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine and electric motor as motors for propulsion, other than those capable of being charged by plugging to external source of electric power	561	315	77.9
840999	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	544	414	31.5
271600	Electrical energy	544	521	4.4
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit, a keyboard and a display (excluding peripheral units)	508	303	67.6
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which ≥ 90% by volume including losses distil at 210°C ASTM D 86 method (excluding containing biodiesel)	506	230	119.9
871120	Motorcycles, including mopeds, with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 50 cm <sup>3</sup> but ≤ 250 cm <sup>3</sup>	491	283	73.3
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	401	394	1.9
281820	Aluminium oxide (excluding artificial corundum)	398	406	-2.0
380893	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators	381	358	6.5
293149	Separate chemically defined non-halogenated organo-phosphorous derivatives, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	376	457	-17.8
870850	Drive-axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components, and non-driving axles; parts thereof	373	335	11.4
870421	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705)	353	136	159.0
080390	Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains)	335	283	18.7
401110	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for motor cars, including station wagons and racing cars	317	223	42.0
310559	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing the two fertilising elements nitrogen (excluding nitrate) and phosphorus but not nitrates (excluding ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate "monoammonium phosphate", diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate "diammonium phosphate" in tablets or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of ≤ 10 kg)	316	172	84.0
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	315	348	-9.4
870422	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine of a gross vehicle weight > 5 t but ≤ 20 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705)	306	171	78.9
870830	Brakes and servo-brakes and their parts, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	299	290	3.1
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with transmission and reception apparatus for radio-broadcasting or television, television cameras, digital cameras, video camera recorders, radar apparatus, radio navigational aid apparatus or radio remote control apparatus, monitors and projectors, n.e.s. (excluding for aerials and aerial reflectors of all kinds) <sup>(1)</sup>	295	163	80.7

(continued)

**Table 7. (concluded)**

	Groups of commodities	2025*	2024*	Year-on-year
				percentage change
				Millions of USD %
903289	Automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus (excluding thermostats and manostats)	294	292	0.8
392690	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s (excluding goods of 9619) <sup>(1)</sup>	282	235	19.9
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale (excluding medicaments containing insulin or corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues)	280	234	19.9
854430	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets for vehicles, aircraft or ships	279	255	9.2
852491	Flat panel display modules, whether or not incorporating touch-sensitive screens, with drivers or control circuits, of liquid crystals	277	161	72.2
850440	Static converters	261	206	26.8
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, including those consisting of mixtures of natural products, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	246	265	-7.0
260112	Agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excluding roasted iron pyrites)	245	473	-48.2
841480	Air pumps, air or other gas compressors and ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters, having a maximum horizontal side > 120 cm (excluding vacuum pumps, hand- or foot-operated air pumps, compressors for refrigerating equipment and air compressors mounted on a wheeled chassis for towing)	243	178	36.5
640299	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics (excluding covering the ankle or with upper straps or thongs assembled to the sole by means of plugs, waterproof footwear of heading 6401, sports footwear, orthopaedic footwear and toy footwear)	239	179	33.5
847989	Machines and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	236	167	41.4
390690	Acrylic polymers, in primary forms excluding poly (methyl methacrylate)	233	213	9.1
843390	Parts of harvesting machinery, threshing machinery, mowers and machines for cleaning, sorting or grading agricultural produce, n.e.s <sup>(1)</sup>	232	146	59.5
<b>Others</b>		<b>46,350</b>	<b>36,872</b>	<b>25.7</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Not elsewhere specified.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

## Economic areas

**Southern Common Market (Mercosur):** Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) and free trade zones.

**Chile:** Chile and free trade zones.

**Rest of the Latin American Integration Association (Rest of ALADI):** Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Peru and free trade zones.

**USMCA:**<sup>1</sup> Canada, Mexico, and the United States of America (includes Puerto Rico and linked territories in America and Oceania).

**European Union (EU):**<sup>2</sup> Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain (includes Canary Islands) and Sweden.

**Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN):** Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

**China:** China and associated territories Hong Kong and Macao.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic and Palestine, Yemen and United Arab Emirates.

**Egypt and the Arab Maghreb Union:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Mauritania and Tunisia.

**South Africa Customs Union (SACU):** Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Eswatini.

**Oceania:** Australia, British territory (Pitcairn Islands), Fiji, Kiribati, Federated States of Micronesia, Marshall Islands, Nauru, New Zealand, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Samoa, territories linked to Australia, territories linked to France, territories linked to New Zealand, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

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<sup>1</sup> The United States of America-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA), which entered into force on 1 July 2020, replacing NAFTA.

<sup>2</sup> As of February 2020, the European Union consists of 27 member states. The data for the United Kingdom are presented separately.