



## Comercio exterior

Vol. 9, n° 12



# Argentina Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise

Preliminary data for the first half of 2025



**Ministerio  
de Economía**  
República Argentina

Instituto Nacional de  
Estadística y Censos  
República Argentina

**indec**

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Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise

Preliminary data for the first half of 2025

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**Director:** Marco Lavagna

**Technical Director:** Pedro Ignacio Lines

**General Directorate of Dissemination and Communication:**

María Silvina Viazzi

**Graphic Production and Editorial Coordination Unit:** Marcelo Costanzo

This technical report was produced by the work teams of:

**National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts**

Cristian Martín Poveda

**Directorate of Foreign Trade Statistics**

María Inés Dalton



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Buenos Aires, August 2025

### Conventional signs:

- \* Provisional data
- e Data estimated by extrapolation or projection
- i Data estimated by imputation
- u Low reliability
- Absolute zero
- . Data not recorded
- ... Data not available when results were presented
- /// Data should not be presented
- s Data confidential under statistical secrecy legislation

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### IMPORTANT

The data are presented in compliance with the 7th Amendment (Executive Order 557/2023) of the Mercosur Common Nomenclature, which is based on the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System.



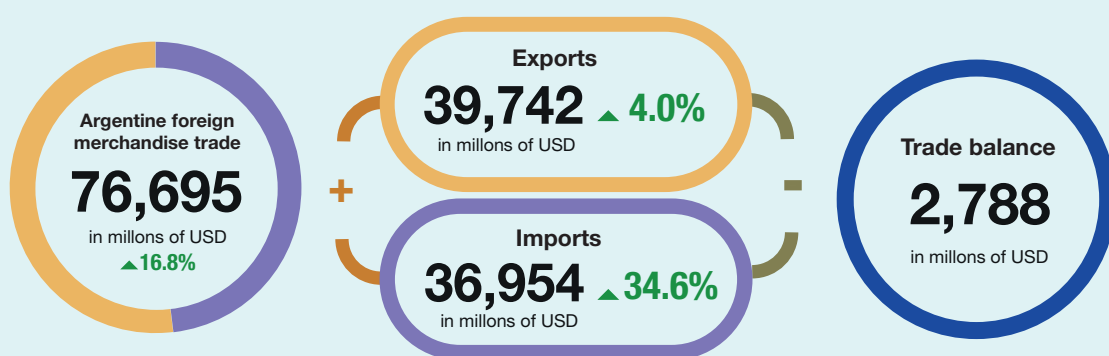
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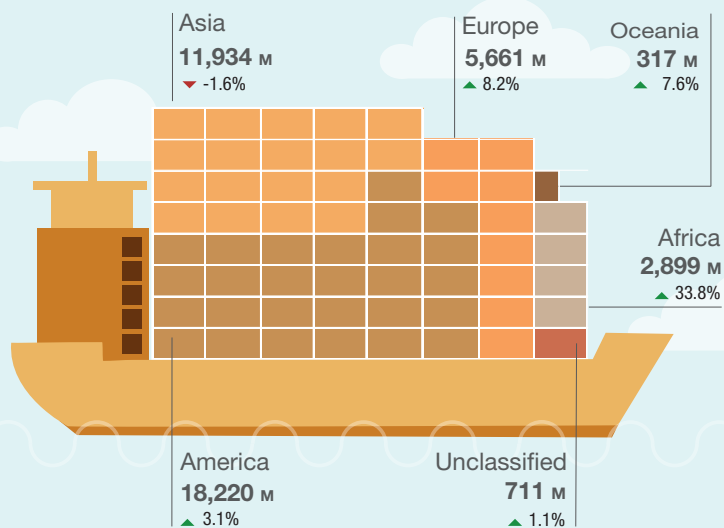
## Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise

Preliminary data for the first half of 2025

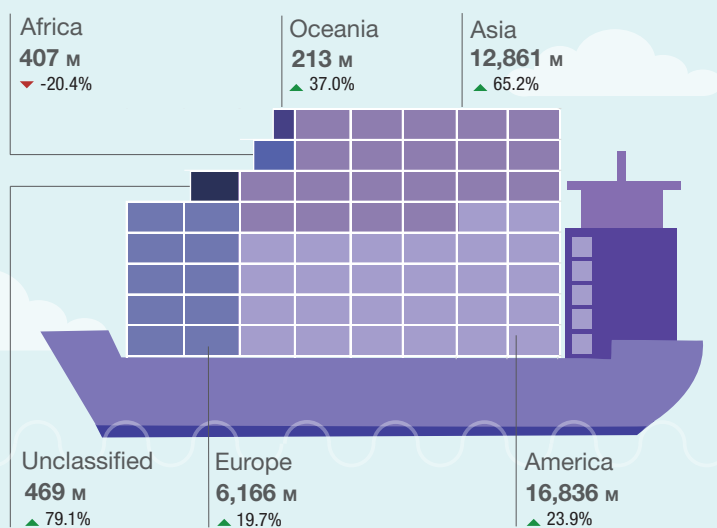
### Executive summary



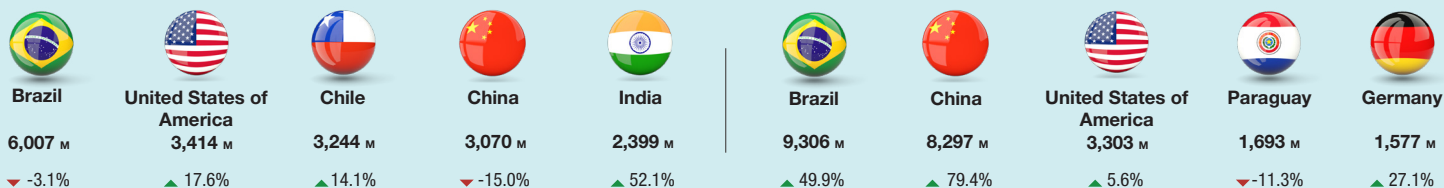
### Exports



### Imports



### Main exports and imports trading partners



Each block = USD 662 millions

Each block = USD 662 millions

▲ ▼ Year-on-year percentage change

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

## Introduction

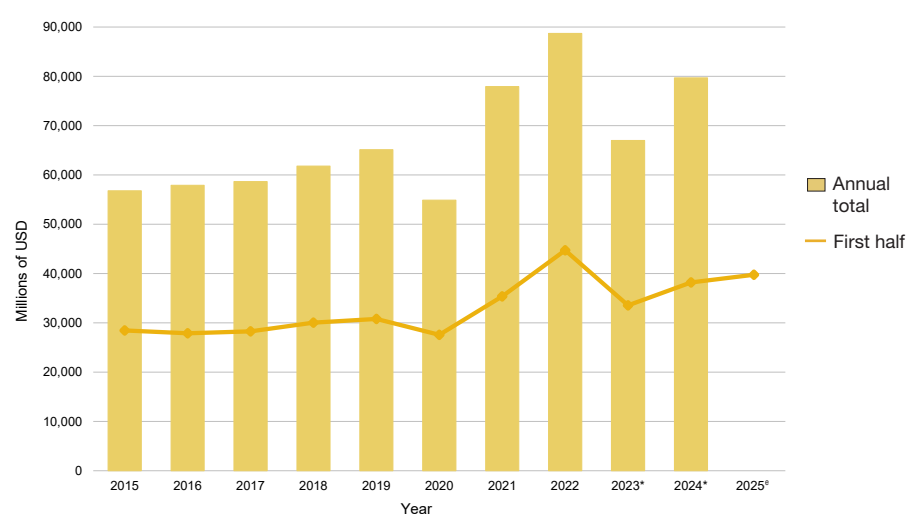
The National Institute of Statistics and Censuses (INDEC) presents the *Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise* publication with the aim of disseminating information on merchandise exports and imports classified by country and product groups.

This publication has been prepared to concisely describe Argentina's foreign trade and provide up-to-date information to the global community, broken down by main economic áreas and by sections, chapters and subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code.

This publication is released on a quarterly basis: in February, May, August and November. This edition includes provisional data for the first half of 2024\* and 2025\*.

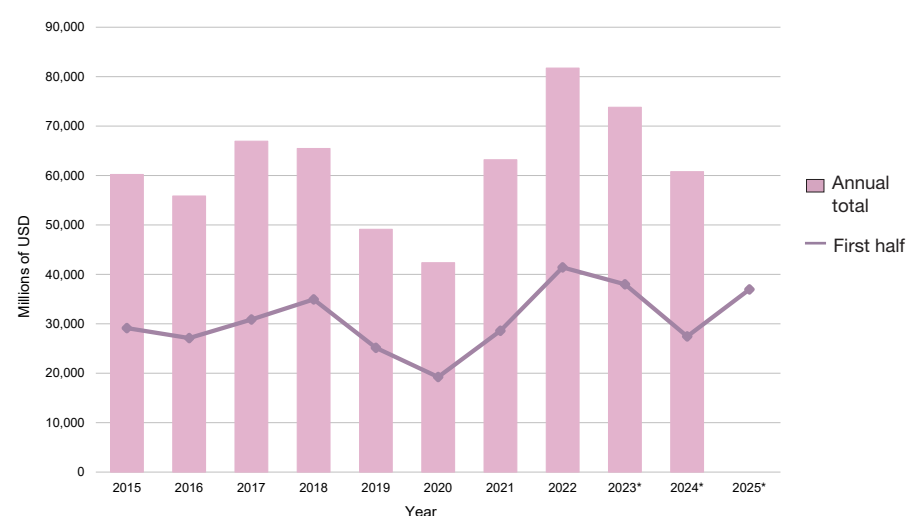
Methodological information is available at: [https://www.indec.gob.ar/ftp/cuadros/economia/metod\\_arg\\_foreign\\_trade.pdf](https://www.indec.gob.ar/ftp/cuadros/economia/metod_arg_foreign_trade.pdf)

**Graph 1. Exports 2015-2024 and first half of 2015-2025, in millions of USD**



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Graph 2. Imports 2015-2024 and first half of 2015-2025, in millions of USD**



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

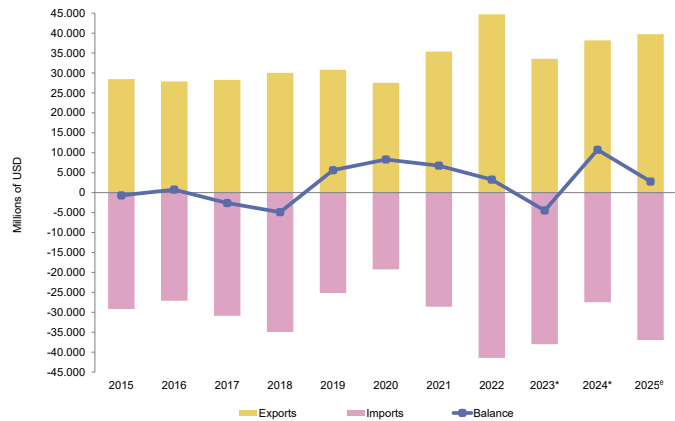
### Other similar and complementary publications:

- *Anuario de Comercio Exterior Argentino*
- *Anuario Estadístico de la República Argentina*
- *INDEC Informa*
- *Índices de precios y cantidades del comercio exterior. Bienes*
- *Intercambio comercial argentino. Bienes*
- *Complejos exportadores*
- *Origen provincial de las exportaciones. Bienes*

First half of 2025

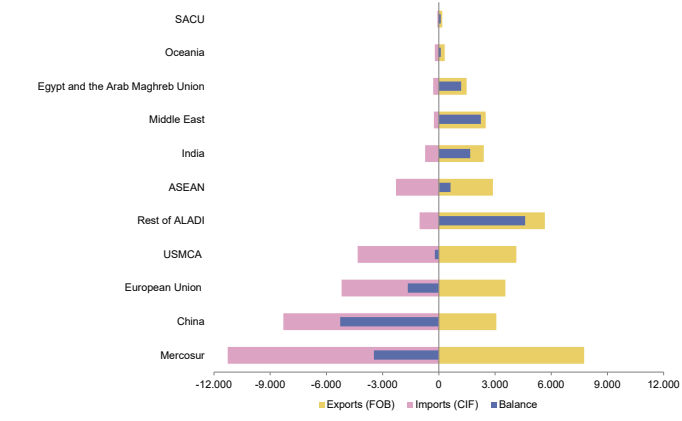
For the first half of 2025, Argentina’s merchandise exports increased by 4.0% and reached USD 39,742 million, while its merchandise imports increased by 34.6% and reached USD 36,954 million. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of USD 2,788 million.

Graph 3. Merchandise trade balance. First half of 2015-2025, in millions of USD



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Graph 4. Merchandise trade balance by economic areas. First half of 2025, in millions of USD



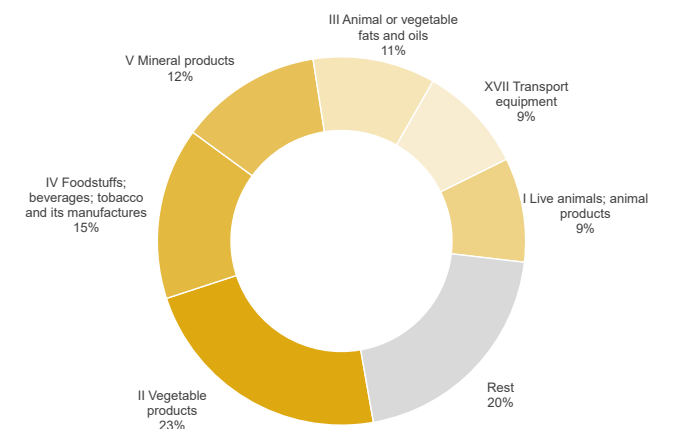
Exports profile

For the first half of 2025, the top five HS sections for merchandise exports were Vegetable products (section II); Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures (section IV); Mineral products (section V); Animal or vegetable fats and oils (section III) and Transport equipment (section XVII); representing respectively 23%, 15%, 12%, 11%, and 9% of exported goods (see Table 4).

The five largest export commodities were Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil (230400); Maize (excluding seed for sowing) (100590); Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (270900); Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed (150710); and Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t (870421) (see Table 6).

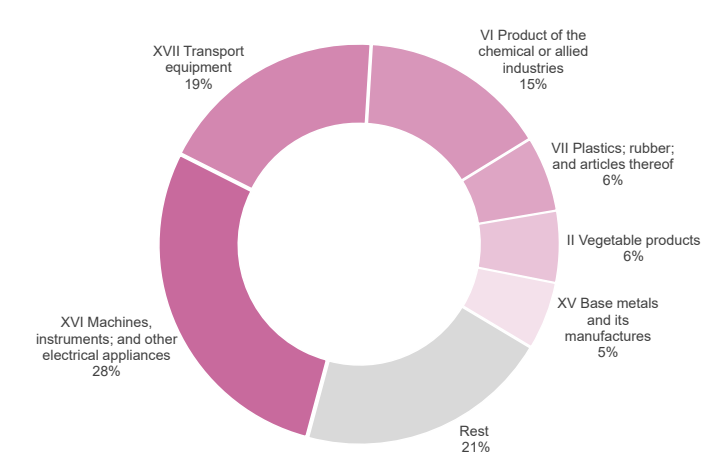
In addition, the top five destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, United States of America, Chile, China and India, accounting respectively for 15%, 8%, 8%, 8% and 6% of total exports (see Table 2).

Graph 5. Exports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share. First half of 2025, in millions of USD



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Graph 6. Imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share. First half of 2025, in millions of USD



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Imports profile

For the first half of 2025, the top five HS sections for merchandise imports were Machines, instruments, and other electric appliances (section XVI); Transport equipment (section XVII); Products of the chemical or allied industries (section VI); Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof (section VII) and Vegetable products (section II); representing respectively 28%, 19%, 15%, 6%, and 6% of imported goods (see Table 4).

Moreover, some of the most imported products include Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing) (120190); Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm³ but ≤ 1,500 cm³ (870322); Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, of capacity > 1,500 cm³ but ≤ 3,000 cm³ (870323); Medium oils and preparations of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. (271019); and Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks and of other apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, n.e.s. (851779) (see Table 7).

The top five partners for merchandise imports were Brazil, China, United States of America, Paraguay and Germany accounting for 25%, 22%, 9%, 5% and 4% of total imports, respectively (see Table 2).

Table 1.

## Argentine foreign merchandise trade by economic areas

Economic areas	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,741,673</b>	<b>38,199,478</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>36,953,523</b>	<b>27,457,670</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>2,788,150</b>	<b>10,741,808</b>
<b>Mercosur</b>	<b>7,755,926</b>	<b>7,804,211</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>11,272,236</b>	<b>8,401,269</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>-3,516,311</b>	<b>-597,058</b>
Brazil	6,007,370	6,197,582	-3.1	9,305,994	6,207,401	49.9	-3,298,624	-9,819
<b>Rest of ALADI</b>	<b>5,658,134</b>	<b>5,284,319</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>1,023,792</b>	<b>1,064,236</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>4,634,342</b>	<b>4,220,083</b>
Chile	3,243,803	2,842,590	14.1	439,615	285,067	54.2	2,804,188	2,557,523
Peru	1,269,359	1,248,600	1.7	153,702	99,018	55.2	1,115,657	1,149,581
<b>USMCA</b>	<b>4,139,051</b>	<b>3,828,734</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4,335,113</b>	<b>4,062,690</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>-196,062</b>	<b>-233,955</b>
United States of America	3,414,263	2,903,286	17.6	3,303,438	3,128,177	5.6	110,826	-224,891
<b>European Union</b>	<b>3,550,474</b>	<b>3,528,336</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5,192,566</b>	<b>4,371,103</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>-1,642,092</b>	<b>-842,766</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>3,070,212</b>	<b>3,610,980</b>	<b>-15.0</b>	<b>8,296,763</b>	<b>4,624,752</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>-5,226,551</b>	<b>-1,013,772</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>2,398,914</b>	<b>1,576,986</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>729,589</b>	<b>601,939</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>1,669,325</b>	<b>975,047</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>2,888,180</b>	<b>3,471,163</b>	<b>-16.8</b>	<b>2,287,168</b>	<b>1,358,468</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>601,011</b>	<b>2,112,695</b>
Viet Nam	1,496,412	1,539,681	-2.8	731,286	233,519	213.2	765,126	1,306,162
Indonesia	494,774	805,229	-38.6	230,802	118,833	94.2	263,972	686,396
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>2,502,275</b>	<b>2,118,271</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>262,682</b>	<b>240,701</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>2,239,593</b>	<b>1,877,570</b>
Egypt and the Arab Maghreb Union	1,482,571	1,354,133	9.5	300,660	354,464	-15.2	1,181,911	999,669
<b>SACU</b>	<b>182,712</b>	<b>159,781</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>74,549</b>	<b>80,329</b>	<b>-7.2</b>	<b>108,163</b>	<b>79,451</b>
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>317,161</b>	<b>294,784</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>213,002</b>	<b>155,506</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>104,159</b>	<b>139,278</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>5,796,065</b>	<b>5,167,779</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>2,965,402</b>	<b>2,142,214</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>2,830,663</b>	<b>3,025,564</b>

**Note:** totals include free trade zones and associated territories.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 2.

## Exports and imports by country, percentage share

Country of destination	Exports (FOB)		Country of origin	Imports (CIF)	
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>		Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>
	%			%	
Total	100	100	Total	100	100
Brazil	15	16	Brazil	25	23
United States of America	8	8	China	22	17
Chile	8	7	United States of America	9	11
China	8	9	Paraguay	5	7
India	6	4	Germany	4	5
Viet Nam	4	4	Thailand	3	3
Peru	3	3	Mexico	2	3
Switzerland	3	2	Italy	2	2
Saudi Arabia	2	2	Viet Nam	2	1
Uruguay	2	2	India	2	2
Others	40	42	Others	24	27

**Note:** totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.



**Table 3. Exports and imports by country and continent**

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,741,673</b>	<b>38,199,478</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>36,953,523</b>	<b>27,457,670</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>2,788,150</b>	<b>10,741,808</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2,898,863</b>	<b>2,166,970</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>407,267</b>	<b>511,478</b>	<b>-20.4</b>	<b>2,491,595</b>	<b>1,655,492</b>
Algeria	675,908	666,492	1.4	11,914	52,984	-77.5	663,994	613,507
Angola	219,127	31,889	587.2	-	-	-	219,127	31,889
Benin	1,742	1,111	56.8	-	1	-100.0	1,742	1,111
Botswana	-	s	s	1	0	73.4	-1	s
Burkina Faso	32,087	1,878	1,608.1	0	6	-95.2	32,086	1,872
Burundi	s	s	s	4	1	288.4	s	s
Cabo Verde	2,954	4,266	-30.8	-	-	-	2,954	4,266
Cameroon	54,136	41,224	31.3	21	27	-20.5	54,115	41,198
Central African Republic	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Chad	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Comoros, the	951	1,214	-21.7	11	7	58.2	940	1,207
Congo, the	24,355	22,502	8.2	71	2	3,900.7	24,283	22,500
Côte d'Ivoire	66,428	25,383	161.7	936	473	97.7	65,492	24,910
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25,357	23,117	9.7	0	0	6.1	25,357	23,116
Djibouti	306	1,510	-79.7	-	-	-	306	1,510
Egypt	336,751	294,361	14.4	32,630	34,840	-6.3	304,121	259,520
Equatorial Guinea	2,642	1,275	107.3	-	6	-100.0	2,642	1,269
Eritrea	s	-	s	-	-	-	s	-
Eswatini	-	s	s	48	4	971.8	-48	s
Ethiopia	157	-	100.0	612	17	3,535.8	-455	-17
Gabon	4,969	7,573	-34.4	1	268	-99.5	4,967	7,305
Gambia	7,473	940	694.8	2	3	-22.8	7,471	937
Ghana	77,482	35,717	116.9	1,292	380	239.9	76,190	35,337
Ghinea	21,785	4,148	425.2	-	0	-100.0	21,785	4,148
Guinea-Bissau	512	257	98.8	-	-	-	512	257
Kenya	142,467	82,479	72.7	1,007	446	125.9	141,461	82,033
Lesotho	-	-	-	5	0	3,389	-5	0
Liberia	1,223	5,879	-79.2	0	1	-73.9	1,223	5,878
Libya	56,513	112,492	-49.8	0	5,743	-100.0	56,513	106,749
Madagascar	32,959	26,280	25.4	1,222	790	54.6	31,737	25,489
Malawi	s	s	s	6	43	-85.6	s	s
Mali	9,133	1,046	772.8	0	-	100.0	9,133	1,046
Mauritania	25,068	1,490	1,582.7	4	0	5,335.7	25,064	1,490
Mauritius	36,115	17,365	108.0	472	218	116.7	35,643	17,147
Morocco	364,489	231,079	57.7	235,011	253,863	-7.4	129,478	-22,784
Mozambique	122,004	89,283	36.6	5	277	-98.3	121,999	89,006
Namibia	3,551	3,793	-6.4	4	9	-61.2	3,547	3,784
Niger	2,465	2,597	-5.1	1	0	635.8	2,463	2,596
Nigeria	161,914	57,336	182.4	25,663	73,099	-64.9	136,251	-15,763
Rwanda	1,791	s	s	27	2	1,612.5	1,764	s
Senegal	120,125	89,015	34.9	83	1	8,786.3	120,041	89,014
Sierra Leone	397	609	-34.8	5	2	201.9	392	607
Somalia	s	s	s	390	430	-9.3	s	s
South Africa	179,161	155,832	15.0	74,492	80,315	-7.3	104,669	75,517
South Sudan	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Sudan	-	469	-100.0	179	164	9.2	-179	306
Territories linked to France	6,473	795	713.8	-	0	-100.0	6,473	795
Togo	7,998	1,295	517.5	-	-	-	7,998	1,295
Tunisia	23,842	48,220	-50.6	21,100	7,033	200.0	2,742	41,187
Uganda	33,586	28,827	16.5	9	19	-54.3	33,578	28,808

(continued)

**Table 3.** (continuation)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
United Republic of Tanzania	7,534	30,961	-75.7	36	3	1,004.1	7,497	30,958
Zambia	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Zimbabwe	s	s	s	1	1	-0.4	s	s
Others	361	-	100.0	-	0	-100.0	361	0
<b>America</b>	<b>18,219,997</b>	<b>17,676,785</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>16,836,479</b>	<b>13,591,618</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>1,383,518</b>	<b>4,085,166</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	116	132	-11.9	-	-	-	116	132
Aruba	1,840	1,555	18.4	-	-	-	1,840	1,555
Bahamas	39,400	1,355	2,807.4	0	0	26.7	39,400	1,355
Barbados	1,246	1,082	15.1	55	26	112.6	1,191	1,056
Belize	1,402	1,427	-1.7	4	0	704.3	1,398	1,426
Bolivia (Plurinational state of)	190,139	206,323	-7.8	57,985	423,059	-86.3	132,153	-216,736
Bonaire, San Eustatius and Saba	s	s	s	-	4,078	-100.0	s	s
Brazil	6,002,063	6,196,733	-3.1	9,274,930	6,182,132	50.0	-3,272,867	14,601
Free trade zone Manaus (Brazil)	s	s	s	31,064	25,269	22.9	s	s
Canada	452,430	488,415	-7.4	230,414	224,861	2.5	222,016	263,553
Chile	3,243,008	2,842,279	14.1	439,612	285,067	54.2	2,803,396	2,557,212
Free trade zone Iquique (Chile)	138	s	s	3	-	100.0	135	s
Free trade zone Punta Arenas (Chile)	657	304	116.2	-	-	-	657	304
Colombia	404,269	461,036	-12.3	151,858	104,979	44.7	252,412	356,057
Costa Rica	88,293	82,371	7.2	16,334	9,471	72.5	71,959	72,900
Free trade zone Coyoil Alajuela (Costa Rica)	-	-	-	295	127	132.6	-295	-127
Cuba	16,521	38,118	-56.7	2,478	2,572	-3.7	14,044	35,546
Curaçao	4,050	19,762	-79.5	42	25	68.8	4,007	19,737
Dominica	s	s	s	5	5	15.8	s	s
Dominican Republic	154,065	194,647	-20.8	2,754	2,190	25.7	151,311	192,457
Ecuador	423,170	393,001	7.7	217,764	149,299	45.9	205,406	243,702
El Salvador	42,478	54,583	-22.2	1,898	2,865	-33.8	40,581	51,719
Grenada	97	304	-68.1	4	580	-99.3	93	-276
Guatemala	150,237	201,073	-25.3	3,074	1,899	61.9	147,163	199,174
Guyana	707	2,987	-76.3	27	0	7,807.3	680	2,987
Haiti	1,829	2,145	-14.7	87	120	-27.6	1,742	2,025
Honduras	70,788	54,586	29.7	2,353	1,433	64.2	68,435	53,153
Jamaica	1,723	6,919	-75.1	5	2	107.0	1,719	6,916
Mexico	272,358	437,034	-37.7	801,262	709,652	12.9	-528,904	-272,618
Nicaragua	99,172	95,996	3.3	242	76	216.9	98,929	95,919
Panama	107,668	92,101	16.9	390	242	61.2	107,279	91,859
Free trade zone Colon (Panama)	3,204	2,551	25.6	-	-	-	3,204	2,551
Paraguay	622,038	686,596	-9.4	1,692,898	1,908,954	-11.3	-1,070,860	-1,222,358
Peru	1,269,359	1,248,600	1.7	153,702	99,018	55.2	1,115,657	1,149,581
Saint Kitts and Nevis	83	99	-15.4	9	2	289.3	75	96
Saint Lucia	208	s	s	3	2	18.9	205	s
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	s	73	s	-	-	-	s	73
Sint Maarten (Netherlands)	1,465	1,316	11.3	-	-	-	1,465	1,316
Suriname	452	1,958	-76.9	0	0	-96.6	452	1,958
Territories linked to France	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Territories linked to United Kingdom	300	211	42.4	20	3	570.7	280	208
Territories linked to the United States of America	18,469	21	88,349.4	-	-	-	18,469	21
Trinidad and Tobago	6,545	5,344	22.5	158,706	21,404	641.5	-152,161	-16,060
United States of America	3,322,316	2,870,219	15.8	3,254,634	3,095,527	5.1	67,682	-225,308
Puerto Rico (Associated to the United States of America)	73,478	33,046	122.4	48,803	32,650	49.5	24,674	396
Uruguay	851,884	680,722	25.1	255,668	270,938	-5.6	596,217	409,784
Free trade zone Colonia (Uruguay)	9,021	5,668	59.1	11,594	12,329	-6.0	-2,573	-6,660

(continued)



**Table 3.** (continuation)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
Free trade zone Florida (Uruguay)	\$	-	\$	-	12	-100.0	\$	-12
Free trade zone Libertad (Uruguay)	604	\$	\$	-	-	-	604	\$
Free trade zone Nueva Helvecia (Uruguay)	\$	\$	\$	-	123	-100.0	\$	\$
Free trade zone Parque de las Ciencias (Uruguay)	5,500	9,311	-40.9	60	40	49.2	5,440	9,270
Free trade zone Punta Pereira (Uruguay)	-	\$	\$	-	-	-	-	\$
Free trade zone San Jose (Uruguay)	\$	-	\$	-	-	-	\$	-
Free trade zone UPM Fray Bentos (Uruguay)	-	-	-	215	-	100.0	-215	-
Free trade zone Zonamerica (Uruguay)	52,395	48,888	7.2	16	-	100.0	52,379	48,888
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	206,993	174,761	18.4	5,792	1,471	293.7	201,201	173,290
Others	-	-	-	19,423	19,115	1.6	-19,423	-19,115
<b>Asia</b>	<b>11,933,510</b>	<b>12,127,045</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>12,861,143</b>	<b>7,784,354</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>-927,634</b>	<b>4,342,691</b>
Afghanistan	-	-	-	21	3	667.1	-21	-3
Armenia	858	20,657	-95.8	884	2,707	-67.3	-26	17,950
Azerbaijan	1,671	2,554	-34.6	8,793	-	100.0	-7,122	2,554
Bahrain	645	6,546	-90.1	107	20,368	-99.5	538	-13,821
Bangladesh	466,334	322,810	44.5	23,384	9,330	150.6	442,951	313,480
Bhutan	-	-	-	2	-	100.0	-2	-
Brunei Darussalam	3,575	8,073	-55.7	39	61	-36.7	3,537	8,012
Cambodia	5,924	4,166	42.2	39,710	17,251	130.2	-33,787	-13,085
China	3,027,560	3,569,737	-15.2	8,289,781	4,621,485	79.4	-5,262,221	-1,051,748
China - Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	42,652	41,243	3.4	6,840	3,102	120.5	35,812	38,141
China - Macao (Special Administrative Region)	-	-	-	142	165	-13.9	-142	-165
Georgia	17,245	24,427	-29.4	1,050	282	272.2	16,195	24,145
India	2,398,914	1,576,986	52.1	729,589	601,939	21.2	1,669,325	975,047
Indonesia	494,774	805,229	-38.6	230,802	118,833	94.2	263,972	686,396
Iran, Islamic Republic of	160,645	175,674	-8.6	1,514	531	185.3	159,131	175,143
Iraq	253,184	236,648	7.0	1	4	-68.5	253,183	236,645
Israel	249,255	181,978	37.0	83,322	60,327	38.1	165,932	121,651
Japan	117,620	94,143	24.9	706,840	543,864	30.0	-589,220	-449,721
Jordan	110,760	111,568	-0.7	648	875	-25.9	110,112	110,692
Kazakhstan	3,974	12,412	-68.0	9,882	4,563	116.6	-5,908	7,849
Korea, Republic of	270,104	686,901	-60.7	283,099	231,601	22.2	-12,994	455,300
Kuwait	68,483	28,495	140.3	14,490	10,247	41.4	53,992	18,248
Kyrgyzstan	143	-	100.0	-	0	-100.0	143	0
Lebanon	61,135	33,209	84.1	181	42	326.7	60,954	33,166
Malaysia	614,640	650,681	-5.5	145,859	93,201	56.5	468,780	557,480
Maldives	156	290	-46.2	0	-	100.0	156	290
Myanmar	600	729	-17.7	8,995	3,691	143.7	-8,395	-2,962
Nepal	331	1,340	-75.3	34	10	250.0	296	1,330
Oman	76,858	53,123	44.7	196	2,817	-93.1	76,663	50,306
Pakistan	167,063	66,297	152.0	33,595	20,809	61.4	133,468	45,488
Philippines	85,556	205,881	-58.4	54,683	56,032	-2.4	30,874	149,849
Qatar	24,680	45,016	-45.2	58,358	12,452	368.7	-33,678	32,565
Saudi Arabia	937,239	715,946	30.9	57,918	7,898	633.4	879,321	708,049
Singapore	22,643	91,262	-75.2	59,395	62,823	-5.5	-36,752	28,439
Sri Lanka	1,696	1,259	34.7	8,434	4,583	84.0	-6,738	-3,324
Syrian Arab Republic	31,359	49,158	-36.2	14	-	100.0	31,346	49,158
Taiwan	22,822	113,228	-79.8	189,648	121,424	56.2	-166,826	-8,196
Tajikistan	-	\$	\$	1	-	100.0	-1	\$
Thailand	163,992	165,375	-0.8	1,015,909	765,659	32.7	-851,917	-600,284
Timor-Leste	\$	-	\$	2	-	100.0	\$	-
Turkmenistan	\$	\$	\$	18,605	19,285	-3.5	\$	\$

(continued)

Table 3. (continuation)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
United Arab Emirates	387,357	378,988	2.2	45,930	125,119	-63.3	341,428	253,870
Uzbekistan	740	511	44.9	665	31	2,017.2	75	479
Viet Nam	1,496,412	1,539,681	-2.8	731,286	233,519	213.2	765,126	1,306,162
Yemen	140,038	101,125	38.5	3	-	100.0	140,035	101,125
Others	2,881	3,598	-19.9	491	7,422	-93.4	2,390	-3,823
<b>Europe</b>	<b>5,660,985</b>	<b>5,230,714</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6,166,371</b>	<b>5,152,738</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>-505,387</b>	<b>77,976</b>
Albania	6,116	3,088	98.0	453	113	299.3	5,663	2,975
Austria	8,231	4,003	105.6	140,272	109,169	28.5	-132,040	-105,166
Belarus	2,167	2,769	-21.7	599	558	7.3	1,568	2,211
Belgium	231,201	223,540	3.4	160,720	227,233	-29.3	70,481	-3,693
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,497	4,036	11.4	1,048	2,081	-49.6	3,448	1,955
Bulgaria	9,864	11,854	-16.8	9,363	9,313	0.5	501	2,542
Croatia	15,328	11,611	32.0	2,214	2,166	2.2	13,114	9,445
Cyprus	19,282	32,007	-39.8	268	253	6.1	19,014	31,754
Czechia	4,670	4,461	4.7	106,393	89,068	19.5	-101,723	-84,607
Denmark	54,051	56,611	-4.5	122,463	113,242	8.1	-68,412	-56,631
Estonia	2,090	1,963	6.5	3,409	3,211	6.2	-1,319	-1,248
Finland	13,822	6,660	107.5	61,789	86,571	-28.6	-47,967	-79,912
France	154,389	140,412	10.0	512,595	500,464	2.4	-358,206	-360,052
Germany	463,197	383,068	20.9	1,577,142	1,241,302	27.1	-1,113,945	-858,234
Greece	118,708	141,528	-16.1	6,231	10,698	-41.8	112,477	130,830
Hungary	4,160	3,121	33.3	201,459	149,066	35.1	-197,299	-145,945
Iceland	3,497	3,172	10.2	456	687	-33.6	3,040	2,484
Ireland	227,754	197,568	15.3	173,074	132,064	31.1	54,680	65,504
Italy	472,513	484,078	-2.4	770,717	663,030	16.2	-298,204	-178,952
Latvia	81,121	67,158	20.8	3,361	1,674	100.8	77,760	65,485
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	377	647	-41.7	-377	-647
Lithuania	12,711	8,011	58.7	80,788	36,846	119.3	-68,077	-28,835
Luxembourg	s	s	s	7,825	5,826	34.3	s	s
Malta	1,106	4,032	-72.6	7,186	469	1,430.9	-6,080	3,562
Monaco	-	-	-	259	217	19.6	-259	-217
Montenegro	659	230	187.1	19	13	43.4	640	216
Netherlands	775,301	634,074	22.3	193,004	182,296	5.9	582,297	451,779
North Macedonia	4,012	3,120	28.6	1,276	2,747	-53.5	2,736	373
Norway	18,608	12,946	43.7	32,429	24,391	33.0	-13,821	-11,445
Poland	235,630	335,665	-29.8	119,987	87,771	36.7	115,643	247,893
Portugal	105,820	56,306	87.9	58,243	39,718	46.6	47,577	16,588
Romania	12,647	61,985	-79.6	54,502	47,088	15.7	-41,854	14,897
Russian Federation	211,549	176,757	19.7	134,717	51,445	161.9	76,832	125,312
San Marino	-	-	-	297	379	-21.6	-297	-379
Serbia	3,590	2,691	33.4	10,626	9,842	8.0	-7,036	-7,151
Slovakia	5,761	4,716	22.2	32,689	23,429	39.5	-26,928	-18,713
Slovenia	1,974	11,610	-83.0	36,941	11,884	210.8	-34,966	-274
Spain	508,149	630,953	-19.5	592,388	480,549	23.3	-84,239	150,404
Sweden	10,946	11,205	-2.3	157,544	116,703	35.0	-146,598	-105,498
Switzerland	1,241,395	758,557	63.7	345,867	290,868	18.9	895,528	467,690
Territories linked to United Kingdom	s	s	s	7	-	100.0	s	s
Turkey	282,655	426,766	-33.8	179,419	99,184	80.9	103,236	327,582
Ukraine	16,582	9,850	68.3	7,944	3,912	103.0	8,639	5,938
United Kingdom <sup>(2)</sup>	312,786	296,143	5.6	257,925	294,204	-12.3	54,861	1,939
Others	2,398	2,020	18.7	87	346	-75.0	2,312	1,674

(continued)

**Table 3.** (concluded)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>317,161</b>	<b>294,784</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>213,002</b>	<b>155,506</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>104,159</b>	<b>139,278</b>
Australia	274,494	246,474	11.4	198,133	146,218	35.5	76,361	100,256
Fiji	s	66	s	1	0	215.6	s	65
Kiribati	s	-	s	-	-	-	s	-
Marshall Islands	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Nauru	-	-	-	3	1	165.7	-3	-1
New Zealand	38,210	43,577	-12.3	14,863	9,278	60.2	23,347	34,299
Papua New Guinea	-	199	-100.0	1	-	100.0	-1	199
Samoa	-	-	-	-	1	-100.0	-	-1
Solomon Islands	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Territories linked to Australia (Oceania)	-	-	-	0	8	-96.6	0	-8
Territories linked to France (Oceania)	3,771	1,411	167.2	-	0	-100.0	3,771	1,411
Others	-	-	-	1	0	159.3	-1	0
<b>Unclassified</b>	<b>711,159</b>	<b>703,180</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>469,260</b>	<b>261,976</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>241,899</b>	<b>441,204</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Free trade zones are presented separately from their respective countries.

<sup>(2)</sup> Including Northern Ireland.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 4. Exports and imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share**

Section		Exports		Imports	
		Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>
		%			
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
I	Live animals; animal products	9	9	1	0
II	Vegetable products	23	24	6	8
III	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	11	9	0	0
IV	Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures	15	18	2	2
V	Mineral products	12	11	5	9
VI	Products of the chemical or allied industries	6	5	15	19
VII	Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof	1	1	6	6
VIII	Leathers; leather and skin manufactures	0	1	0	0
IX	Wood; wood charcoal; cork and its manufactures; manufacture of straw and other plaiting materials	0	0	0	0
X	Wood pulp; paper; paperboard	0	0	1	2
XI	Textiles and textile articles	0	0	2	2
XII	Footwear; umbrellas; artificial flowers; and others	0	0	1	1
XIII	Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic and glass manufactures	0	0	1	1
XIV	Natural or cultured pearls; stones and precious metals; coins; and others	5	4	0	0
XV	Base metals and its manufactures	2	3	5	6
XVI	Machines, instruments; and other electric appliances	2	2	28	25
XVII	Transport equipment	9	9	19	13
XVIII	Optical, medical or surgical instruments; clocks; musical instruments	0	0	3	3
XIX	Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0
XX	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	1	1
XXI	Works of art; antiques	0	0	0	0
Special transactions		2	2	1	1

**Note:** totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 5.

## Exports and imports by sections and chapters of the Harmonized System 2022 code

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,741,673</b>	<b>38,199,478</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>36,953,523</b>	<b>27,457,670</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>2,788,150</b>
<b>I Live animals; animal products</b>	<b>3,640,216</b>	<b>3,329,159</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>232,687</b>	<b>79,917</b>	<b>191.2</b>	<b>3,407,529</b>
01 Live animals	15,698	16,052	-2.2	16,931	17,770	-4.7	-1,233
02 Meat and edible meat offal	1,811,643	1,642,019	10.3	148,196	18,031	721.9	1,663,448
03 Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1,045,411	955,031	9.5	31,423	17,143	83.3	1,013,988
04 Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, n.e.s.o.i.	729,108	684,849	6.5	20,557	12,075	70.2	708,551
05 Products of animal origin, n.e.s.o.i.	38,356	31,208	22.9	15,581	14,899	4.6	22,776
<b>II Vegetable products</b>	<b>9,033,592</b>	<b>9,187,595</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>2,141,525</b>	<b>2,154,844</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>6,892,067</b>
06 Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	2,683	s	s	3,774	2,575	46.5	-1,091
07 Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	287,507	331,742	-13.3	24,673	16,210	52.2	262,834
08 Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	445,421	372,224	19.7	331,270	171,779	92.8	114,151
09 Coffee, tea, mate and spices	84,687	95,872	-11.7	186,726	86,425	116.1	-102,039
10 Cereals	6,387,334	6,196,613	3.1	16,403	25,076	-34.6	6,370,931
11 Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	258,852	325,046	-20.4	17,293	12,181	42.0	241,559
12 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	1,559,190	1,855,638	-16.0	1,535,366	1,811,649	-15.3	23,824
13 Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	5,794	5,299	9.3	23,954	26,409	-9.3	-18,159
14 Vegetable planting materials and vegetable products, n.e.s.o.i.	2,122	s	s	2,067	2,540	-18.6	55
<b>III Animal or vegetable fats and oils</b>	<b>4,275,144</b>	<b>3,462,466</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>146,295</b>	<b>47,907</b>	<b>205.4</b>	<b>4,128,849</b>
15 Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	4,275,144	3,462,466	23.5	146,295	47,907	205.4	4,128,849
<b>IV Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures</b>	<b>5,999,129</b>	<b>7,017,003</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>873,757</b>	<b>490,160</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>5,125,372</b>
16 Preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	42,096	39,520	6.5	101,381	73,864	37.3	-59,285
17 Sugars and sugar confectionery	160,127	106,138	50.9	29,705	15,107	96.6	130,422
18 Cocoa and cocoa preparations	46,463	40,975	13.4	285,341	124,882	128.5	-238,878
19 Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	124,413	113,660	9.5	61,712	31,051	98.7	62,701
20 Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	478,783	446,664	7.2	71,370	42,492	68.0	407,413
21 Miscellaneous edible preparations	113,911	90,584	25.8	161,759	101,758	59.0	-47,848
22 Beverages, spirits and vinegar	379,796	360,345	5.4	45,697	31,036	47.2	334,098
23 Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	4,551,645	5,698,405	-20.1	86,535	40,303	114.7	4,465,110
24 Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	101,895	120,711	-15.6	30,257	29,668	2.0	71,639
<b>V Mineral products</b>	<b>4,960,409</b>	<b>4,286,635</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>1,779,346</b>	<b>2,414,815</b>	<b>-26.3</b>	<b>3,181,063</b>
25 Salt; sulphur, earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	57,585	53,064	8.5	88,151	80,859	9.0	-30,566
26 Ores, slag and ash	272,363	212,994	27.9	227,799	381,732	-40.3	44,564
27 Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	4,630,462	4,020,577	15.2	1,463,396	1,952,224	-25.0	3,167,066

(continued)

**Table 5.** (continuation)

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>a</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>a</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>a</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>a</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>a</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
<b>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</b>	<b>2,240,732</b>	<b>2,079,946</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5,637,664</b>	<b>5,255,096</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-3,396,932</b>
28 Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, rare-earth metals, radioactive elements or isotopes	481,351	387,061	24.4	501,747	425,356	18.0	-20,396
29 Organic chemicals	275,969	289,023	-4.5	1,291,286	1,614,618	-20.0	-1,015,317
30 Pharmaceutical products	554,640	460,598	20.4	1,531,875	1,114,468	37.5	-977,235
31 Fertilizers	22,006	17,621	24.9	744,298	629,126	18.3	-722,292
32 Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	60,346	54,196	11.3	260,739	225,588	15.6	-200,393
33 Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	231,927	199,673	16.2	272,783	208,004	31.1	-40,856
34 Soap, washing and lubricating preparations, waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles, modelling pastes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	80,845	75,757	6.7	209,077	216,963	-3.6	-128,231
35 Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	99,913	80,163	24.6	117,086	102,982	13.7	-17,173
36 Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	2,693	4,879	-44.8	9,077	8,218	10.4	-6,384
37 Photographic or cinematographic goods	63	362	-82.7	14,857	11,469	29.5	-14,794
38 Miscellaneous chemical products	430,979	510,612	-15.6	684,840	698,304	-1.9	-253,861
<b>VII Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof</b>	<b>529,814</b>	<b>513,984</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2,250,299</b>	<b>1,676,511</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>-1,720,485</b>
39 Plastics and articles thereof	455,423	407,823	11.7	1,562,444	1,217,570	28.3	-1,107,022
40 Rubber and articles thereof	74,391	106,161	-29.9	687,855	458,941	49.9	-613,464
<b>VIII Leathers; leather and skin manufactures</b>	<b>197,816</b>	<b>203,494</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>104,818</b>	<b>57,554</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>92,998</b>
41 Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	189,714	193,581	-2.0	9,911	6,254	58.5	179,803
42 Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut	6,760	6,537	3.4	94,439	51,244	84.3	-87,679
43 Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	1,342	3,376	-60.3	468	56	729.8	874
<b>IX Wood; wood charcoal; cork and its manufactures; manufacture of straw and other plaiting materials</b>	<b>142,273</b>	<b>125,217</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>66,811</b>	<b>56,816</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>75,463</b>
44 Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	142,170	125,135	13.6	52,144	38,818	34.3	90,026
45 Cork and articles of cork	104	77	34.4	12,885	17,312	-25.6	-12,781
46 Manufactures of straw, esparto or other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	-	5	-100.0	1,782	686	159.8	-1,782
<b>X Wood pulp; paper; paperboard</b>	<b>189,483</b>	<b>167,165</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>523,854</b>	<b>442,870</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>-334,371</b>
47 Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	75,898	65,272	16.3	68,805	79,749	-13.7	7,093
48 Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	101,762	91,345	11.4	371,310	329,847	12.6	-269,548
49 Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other printed products; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	11,822	10,548	12.1	83,738	33,274	151.7	-71,916
<b>XI Textiles and textile articles</b>	<b>140,621</b>	<b>176,956</b>	<b>-20.5</b>	<b>870,789</b>	<b>527,413</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>-730,168</b>
50 Silk	-	-	-	160	155	3.1	-160
51 Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	67,369	62,182	8.3	1,396	1,613	-13.5	65,973
52 Cotton	33,192	74,467	-55.4	50,375	23,461	114.7	-17,183
53 Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	s	s	s	6,146	3,759	63.5	s

(continued)



**Table 5.** (continuation)

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>e</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>e</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
54 Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	2,703	3,119	-13.3	90,658	68,112	33.1	-87,955
55 Man-made staple fibres	2,908	1,308	122.4	79,530	66,087	20.3	-76,622
56 Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	14,917	17,925	-16.8	57,268	45,521	25.8	-42,351
57 Carpets and other textile floor covering	2,301	659	249.3	16,462	8,629	90.8	-14,161
58 Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	453	811	-44.1	10,488	7,889	32.9	-10,035
59 Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles suitable for industrial use	2,163	2,005	7.9	44,445	40,861	8.8	-42,282
60 Knitted or crocheted fabrics	s	s	s	138,953	68,206	103.7	s
61 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	7,419	7,391	0.4	150,926	76,334	97.7	-143,507
62 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	4,462	4,327	3.1	157,412	87,491	79.9	-152,950
63 Made up textile articles n.e.s.o.i.; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	2,567	2,448	4.9	66,571	29,295	127.2	-64,004
<b>XII Footwear; umbrellas; artificial flowers; and others</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>4,166</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>474,278</b>	<b>285,161</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>-469,765</b>
64 Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4,046	3,797	6.5	444,177	271,343	63.7	-440,131
65 Headgear and parts thereof	438	316	38.7	21,274	9,288	129.1	-20,836
66 Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	s	51	s	3,240	2,077	56.0	s
67 Prepared feathers and down and articles thereof; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	s	2	s	5,587	2,453	127.8	s
<b>XIII Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic and glass manufactures</b>	<b>59,305</b>	<b>65,318</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>305,973</b>	<b>223,470</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>-246,669</b>
68 Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	21,753	25,108	-13.4	74,477	71,169	4.6	-52,724
69 Ceramic products	10,065	10,327	-2.5	99,329	57,220	73.6	-89,263
70 Glass and glassware	27,487	29,883	-8.0	132,168	95,080	39.0	-104,681
<b>XIV Natural or cultured pearls; stones and precious metals; coins; and others</b>	<b>1,984,867</b>	<b>1,338,183</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>39,323</b>	<b>45,840</b>	<b>-14.2</b>	<b>1,945,544</b>
71 Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1,984,867	1,338,183	48.3	39,323	45,840	-14.2	1,945,544
<b>XV Base metals and its manufactures</b>	<b>939,869</b>	<b>1,102,714</b>	<b>-14.8</b>	<b>2,020,029</b>	<b>1,678,194</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>-1,080,160</b>
72 Iron and steel	223,241	265,384	-15.9	553,076	486,455	13.7	-329,835
73 Articles of iron or steel	245,851	321,881	-23.6	603,684	519,905	16.1	-357,833
74 Copper and articles thereof	6,220	1,124	453.4	171,744	146,270	17.4	-165,525
75 Nickel and articles thereof	s	33	s	12,192	18,151	-32.8	s
76 Aluminum and articles thereof	431,009	488,267	-11.7	248,869	164,596	51.2	182,141
78 Lead and articles thereof	10,546	2,698	290.9	1,935	976	98.3	8,611
79 Zinc and articles thereof	851	923	-7.9	53,241	47,130	13.0	-52,390
80 Tin and articles thereof	s	1	s	10,949	7,580	44.5	s
81 Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	437	467	-6.5	10,783	10,110	6.7	-10,346
82 Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	7,031	9,461	-25.7	178,651	131,314	36.0	-171,620
83 Miscellaneous articles of base metal	14,543	12,475	16.6	174,904	145,709	20.0	-160,361

(continued)

**Table 5. (concluded)**

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
<b>XVI Machines, instruments; and other electric appliances</b>	<b>708,353</b>	<b>664,482</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>10,447,574</b>	<b>6,963,439</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>-9,739,221</b>
84 Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	586,491	583,523	0.5	6,285,672	4,438,402	41.6	-5,699,181
85 Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television recorders	121,862	80,959	50.5	4,161,902	2,525,037	64.8	-4,040,040
<b>XVII Transport equipment</b>	<b>3,735,121</b>	<b>3,493,726</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6,848,984</b>	<b>3,674,849</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>-3,113,864</b>
86 Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock, track fixtures and fittings, and parts thereof; mechanical traffic signalling equipment	1,462	2,338	-37.5	10,771	6,432	67.5	-9,309
87 Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3,710,188	3,477,458	6.7	6,734,723	3,594,276	87.4	-3,024,535
88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	7,121	4,623	54.0	71,573	60,445	18.4	-64,452
89 Ships, boats and floating structures	16,350	9,306	75.7	31,917	13,696	133.0	-15,567
<b>XVIII Optical, medical or surgical instruments; clocks; musical instruments</b>	<b>59,078</b>	<b>56,065</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1,127,846</b>	<b>803,469</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>-1,068,768</b>
90 Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	54,209	54,310	-0.2	1,085,713	779,413	39.3	-1,031,504
91 Clocks and watches and parts thereof	4,117	1,077	282.2	30,308	18,312	65.5	-26,191
92 Musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	752	678	11.0	11,825	5,744	105.9	-11,073
<b>XIX Arms and ammunition</b>	<b>2,653</b>	<b>3,744</b>	<b>-29.1</b>	<b>21,581</b>	<b>8,954</b>	<b>141.0</b>	<b>-18,928</b>
93 Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	2,653	3,744	-29.1	21,581	8,954	141.0	-18,928
<b>XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>60,663</b>	<b>41,267</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>553,949</b>	<b>307,322</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>-493,287</b>
94 Furniture; bedding, cushions, etc.; lamps and lighting fittings n.e.s.o.i.; illuminated signs, nameplates and the like; prefabricated buildings	31,651	15,548	103.6	275,457	170,711	61.4	-243,806
95 Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	3,390	4,428	-23.5	165,164	66,674	147.7	-161,775
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	25,623	21,290	20.3	113,328	69,937	62.0	-87,706
<b>XXI Works of art; antiques</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>16,676</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>2,086.9</b>	<b>-15,428</b>
97 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,247	632	97.4	16,676	763	2,086.9	-15,428
<b>Special transactions</b>	<b>836,774</b>	<b>879,560</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>469,464</b>	<b>262,305</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>367,311</b>
Transportation fuel supply	697,601	796,787	-12.4	135,476	148,724	-8.9	562,125
Supply of ships and aircrafts excluding fuels and lubricants	47,831	54,418	-12.1	19,148	18,382	4.2	28,683
Simplified exports and imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Couriers	28,898	27,656	4.5	314,636	94,870	231.6	-285,738
Samples	704	699	0.8	204	329	-38.0	500
Estimation adjustment <sup>(1)</sup>	61,740	-	100.0	-	-	-	61,740

<sup>(1)</sup> Export value for June 2025 was estimated provisionally, since 17.3% of official customs documentation was still pending at the moment this publication was finished.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 6.

## Exports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code

Groups of commodities		Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025 <sup>e</sup>	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024 <sup>*</sup>	Year- on-year percentage change
		Millions of USD		%
<b>Total</b>		<b>39,742</b>	<b>38,199</b>	<b>4.0</b>
230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil	4,132	5,290	-21.9
100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	3,908	3,666	6.6
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	3,177	2,541	25.0
150710	Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed	3,028	2,322	30.4
870421	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705)	2,237	2,018	10.8
710812	Gold, including gold plated with platinum, unwrought, for non-monetary purposes (excluding gold in powder form)	1,935	1,277	51.6
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	1,630	1,713	-4.8
120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	947	1,400	-32.4
020230	Meat of bovine animals, frozen, boneless	899	884	1.7
151211	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	607	397	52.8
100390	Barley (excluding seed for sowing)	541	553	-2.1
020130	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled, boneless	534	409	30.6
030743	Cuttle fish and squid, frozen, with or without shell	467	345	35.3
120242	Groundnuts, shelled, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing, roasted or otherwise cooked)	447	328	36.3
870333	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only diesel engine of a cylinder capacity > 2,500 cm <sup>3</sup>	s	s	s
271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	364	406	-10.4
283691	Lithium carbonates	358	278	28.8
870322	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup> but ≤ 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup>	302	397	-24.0
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excluding cointaining biodiesel)	297	386	-23.2
030617	Frozen shrimps and prawns, even smoked, whether in shell or not, including shrimps and prawns in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water (excluding cold-water shrimps and prawns)	294	320	-8.3
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine of a cylinder capacity ≤1,000 cm <sup>3</sup> (excluding vehicles for travelling on snow and other specially designed vehicles of subheading 8703.10)	289	213	35.9
150790	Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	268	427	-37.3
220421	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested by the addition of alcohol, in containers of ≤ 2 l (excluding sparkling wine)	266	270	-1.7
261610	Silver ores and concentrates	264	195	35.4
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	260	210	23.8
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	221	214	3.1
040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1.5%, unsweetened	211	209	1.2
080830	Fresh pears	204	180	13.4
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	s	s	s
271113	Butanes, liquefied (excluding of a purity of ≥ 95% of N-butane or isobutane)	168	144	16.3
870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	168	169	-0.7
200410	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	160	156	2.6
020220	Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	155	139	11.7
840820	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87	145	121	19.7
271112	Propane, liquefied	144	152	-5.3
730429	Casing and tubing, seamless, of iron or steel, of a kind used in drilling for oil or gas (excluding products of cast iron)	s	s	s
110710	Malt (excluding roasted)	138	199	-30.7
100790	Grain sorghum (excluding for sowing)	135	145	-7.0
722490	Semi-finished products of alloy steel other than stainless	s	s	s
230630	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of sunflower seeds	128	121	5.6
760120	Unwrought aluminium alloys	124	s	s
040610	Fresh cheese (unripened or uncured) cheese, including whey cheese, and curd	118	110	7.1
070320	Garlic, fresh or chilled	114	121	-5.6
151219	Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding crude)	114	85	34.2
230250	Bran, sharps and other residues of leguminous plants, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from sifting, milling or other working	108	95	13.0
271311	Petroleum coke, non-calcined	107	s	s
410441	Full grains leather, unsplit and grain splits leather, in the dry state crust, of hides and skins of bovine including buffalo or equine animals, without hair on (excluding further prepared)	106	110	-3.5
040900	Natural honey	100	92	8.3
040690	Cheese (excluding fresh cheese, including whey cheese, curd, processed cheese, blue-veined cheese and other cheese containing veins produced by " <i>Penicillium roqueforti</i> ", and grated or powdered cheese)	96	88	9.7
293719	Polypeptide hormones, protein hormones and glycoprotein hormones, their derivatives and structural analogues, used primarily as hormones (excluding somatotropin, its derivatives and structural analogues, and insulin and its salts)	96	87	10.6
<b>Others</b>		<b>8,355</b>	<b>8,060</b>	<b>3.7</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Not elsewhere specified.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 7.

## Imports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code

Groups of commodities		Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025*	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024*	Year- on-year percentage change
		Millions of USD		%
<b>Total</b>		<b>36,954</b>	<b>27,458</b>	<b>34.6</b>
120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	1,467	1,752	-16.3
870322	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup> but ≤ 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup>	856	282	203.3
870323	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup> but ≤ 3,000 cm <sup>3</sup>	812	482	68.5
271019	Medium oils and preparations of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	641	748	-14.2
851779	Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks and of other apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	582	187	211.4
870321	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity ≤ 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup>	574	155	271.5
300215	Immunological products, put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale	559	301	85.7
870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	473	374	26.4
870121	Road tractors for semi-trailers, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel)	465	102	357.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	464	385	20.5
870431	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine, of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	407	201	102.8
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	379	274	38.0
870829	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705 (excluding bumpers and parts thereof, safety seat belts and front windscreens "windshields", rear windows and other windows)	373	325	14.7
840820	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87	299	308	-2.6
870899	Parts and accessories, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	298	248	20.2
310540	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate monoammonium phosphate, whether or not mixed with diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate diammonium phosphate (excluding that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of ≤ 10 kg)	286	179	59.6
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit, a keyboard and a display (excluding peripheral units)	283	99	187.1
840999	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	279	182	53.6
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which ≥ 90% by volume including losses distil at 210°C ASTM D 86 method (excluding containing biodiesel)	278	118	135.8
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	263	275	-4.2
871120	Motorcycles, including mopeds, with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 50 cm <sup>3</sup> but ≤ 250 cm <sup>3</sup>	243	114	113.4
281820	Aluminium oxide (excluding artificial corundum)	234	166	40.3
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	200	180	11.5
293149	Separate chemically defined non-halogenated organo-phosphorous derivatives, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	180	283	-36.4
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than those of heading 8702), with both spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine and electric motor as motors for propulsion, other than those capable of being charged by plugging to external source of electric power	178	115	55.1
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	177	185	-4.3
870850	Drive-axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components, and non-driving axles; parts thereof	174	151	15.4
401110	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for motor cars, including station wagons and racing cars	168	80	110.7
080390	Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains)	164	119	37.6
870421	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705)	158	68	132.2
903289	Automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus (excluding thermostats and manostats)	150	134	11.8
870830	Brakes and servo-brakes and their parts, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	149	136	9.5
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with transmission and reception apparatus for radio-broadcasting or television, television cameras, digital cameras, video camera recorders, radar apparatus, radio navigational aid apparatus or radio remote control apparatus, monitors and projectors, n.e.s. (excluding for aerials and aerial reflectors of all kinds) <sup>(1)</sup>	148	65	127.7
870422	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine of a gross vehicle weight > 5 t but ≤ 20 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705)	144	66	119.8
854430	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets for vehicles, aircraft or ships	144	114	26.7
380893	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators	144	118	21.4
392690	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s. (excluding goods of 9619) <sup>(1)</sup>	132	100	32.1

(continued)

**Table 7.** (concluded)

Groups of commodities		Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2025*	Cumulative value Jan-Jun 2024*	Year- on-year percentage change
		Millions of USD		%
852491	Flat panel display modules, whether or not incorporating touch-sensitive screens, with drivers or control circuits, of liquid crystals	132	43	203.8
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, including those consisting of mixtures of natural products, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	131	134	-2.4
850440	Static converters	129	89	44.8
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale (excluding medicaments containing insulin or corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues)	127	110	15.2
271600	Electrical energy	126	260	-51.6
090111	Coffee (excluding roasted and decaffeinated)	124	39	215.4
310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excluding that in pellet or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of ≤ 10 kg)	124	158	-21.6
390690	Acrylic polymers, in primary forms excluding poly (methyl methacrylate)	122	105	15.7
854143	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	120	37	222.8
840734	Spark-ignition reciprocating piston engine, of a kind used for vehicles of chapter 87, of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup>	118	100	17.6
180400	Cocoa butter, fat and oil	116	38	204.1
640299	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics (excluding covering the ankle or with upper straps or thongs assembled to the sole by means of plugs, waterproof footwear of heading 6401, sports footwear, orthopaedic footwear and toy footwear)	115	67	70.3
260112	Agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excluding roasted iron pyrites)	114	272	-58.2
<b>Others</b>		<b>22,431</b>	<b>16,836</b>	<b>33.2</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Not elsewhere specified.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

## Economic areas

**Southern Common Market (Mercosur):** Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) and free trade zones.

**Chile:** includes free trade zones.

**Rest of the Latin American Integration Association (Rest of ALADI):** Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Peru and free trade zones.

**USMCA:**<sup>1</sup> Canada, Mexico, and the United States of America (includes Puerto Rico and linked territories in America and Oceania).

**European Union (EU):**<sup>2</sup> Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain (includes Canary Islands) and Sweden.

**Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN):** Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

**China:** includes Hong Kong and Macao.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic and Palestine, Yemen and United Arab Emirates.

**Egypt and the Arab Maghreb Union:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Mauritania and Tunisia.

**South Africa Customs Union (SACU):** Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Eswatini.

**Oceania:** Australia, British territory (Pitcairn Islands), Fiji, Kiribati, Federated States of Micronesia, Marshall Islands, Nauru, New Zealand, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Samoa, territories linked to Australia, territories linked to France, territories linked to New Zealand, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

<sup>1</sup> The United States of America-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA), which entered into force on 1 July 2020, replacing NAFTA.

<sup>2</sup> As of February 2020, the European Union consists of 27 member states. The data for the United Kingdom are presented separately.