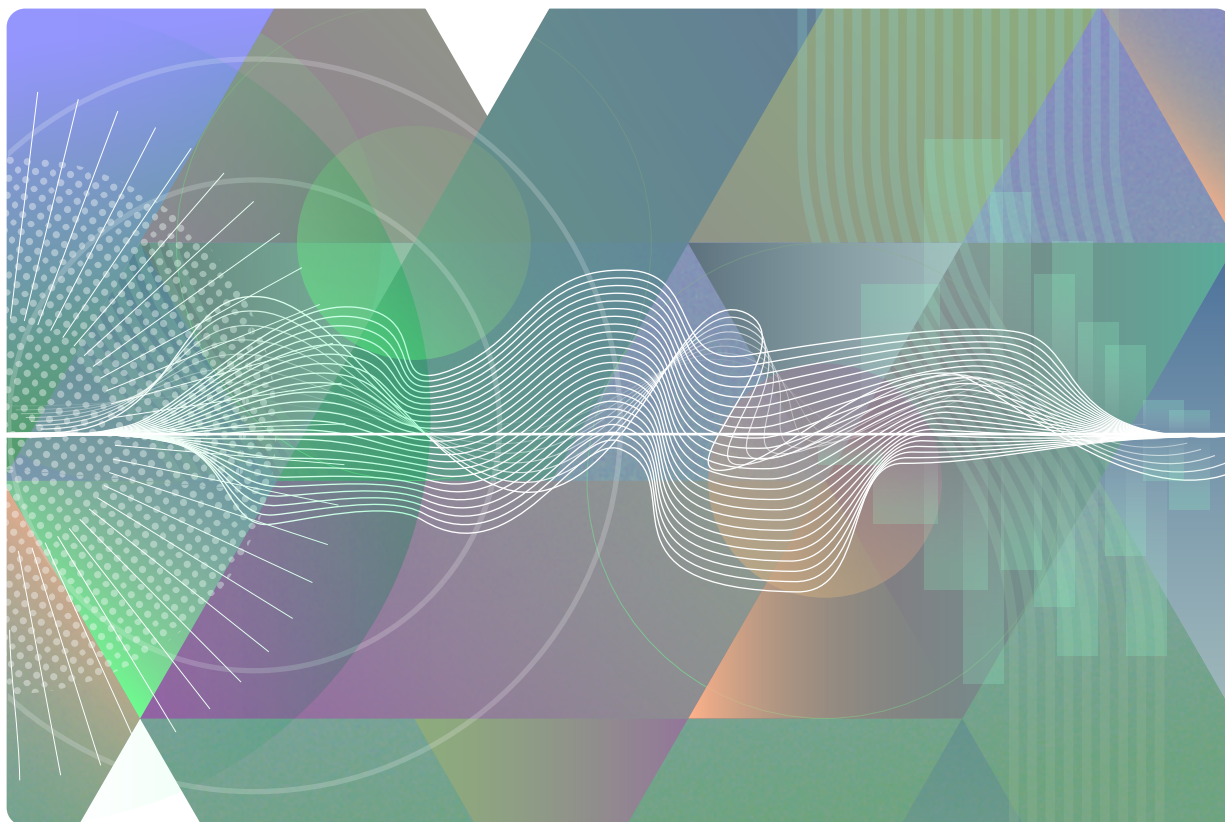




Comercio exterior
Vol. 9, n° 18



Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise

Preliminary data for the nine months of 2025



**Ministerio
de Economía**
República Argentina

Instituto Nacional de
Estadística y Censos
República Argentina

indec

Informes técnicos. Vol. 9, nº 269

ISSN 2545-6636

Comercio exterior. Vol. 9, nº 18

Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise

Preliminary data for the nine months of 2025

ISSN 2545-6644

National Institute of Statistics and Censuses (INDEC)

This document has been filed in compliance with Act 11723

Director: Marco Lavagna

Technical Director: Pedro Ignacio Lines

General Directorate of Dissemination and Communication:

María Silvina Viazzi

Graphic Production and Editorial Coordination Unit: Marcelo Costanzo

This technical report was produced by the work teams of:

National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts

Cristian Martín Poveda

Directorate of Foreign Trade Statistics

María Inés Dalton



This publication is under a Creative Commons license.
Reproduction is permitted, provided the source is cited.

Buenos Aires, November 2025

Conventional signs:

- * Provisional data
- e Data estimated by extrapolation or projection
- i Data estimated by imputation
- u Low reliability
- Absolute zero
- . Data not recorded
- ... Data not available when results were presented
- /// Data should not be presented
- s Data confidential under statistical secrecy legislation

INDEC Publications

Publications edited by the National Institute of Statistics and Censuses can be accessed at the Institute's website www.indec.gob.ar and at the Statistical Service Centre at Av. Presidente Julio A. Roca 609 C1067ABB, Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires, Argentina. Opening hours are from 9.30am to 4.00pm.

They can also be requested by calling the following phone number:
(54-11) 5031-4632

Email: ces@indec.gob.ar

Website: www.indec.gob.ar

X: @INDECArgentina

Facebook: /INDECArgentina

Instagram: @indecargentina

Spotify: /INDECArgentina

Annual advance release calendar:

<https://www.indec.gob.ar/indec/web/Calendario-EnglishCalendar>

Table of contents	Page
-------------------	------

Executive summary	3
--------------------------------	----------

Introduction	4
---------------------------	----------

Nine months of 2025	5
----------------------------------	----------

Graphs

Graph 1. Exports 2015-2024 and nine months of 2015-2025, in millions of USD	4
---	---

Graph 2. Imports 2015-2024 and nine months of 2015-2025, in millions of USD	4
---	---

Graph 3. Merchandise trade balance. Nine months of 2015-2025, in millions of USD	5
--	---

Graph 4. Merchandise trade balance by economic areas. Nine months of 2025, in millions of USD	5
---	---

Graph 5. Exports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share. Nine months of 2025, in millions of USD	5
--	---

Graph 6. Imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share. Nine months of 2025, in millions of USD	5
--	---

Tables

Table 1. Argentine foreign merchandise trade by economic areas	6
--	---

Table 2. Exports and imports by country, percentage share	6
---	---

Table 3. Exports and imports by country and continent	7
---	---

Table 4. Exports and imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share	12
---	----

Table 5. Exports and imports by sections and chapters of the Harmonized System 2022 code	13
--	----

Table 6. Exports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code	17
---	----

Table 7. Imports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code	18
---	----

Economic areas	20
-----------------------------	-----------

IMPORTANT

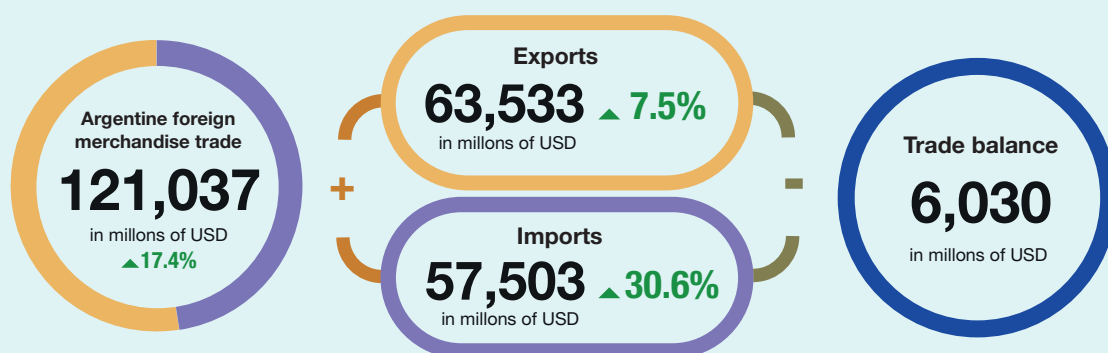
The data are presented in compliance with the 7th Amendment (Executive Order 557/2023) of the Mercosur Common Nomenclature, which is based on the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System.



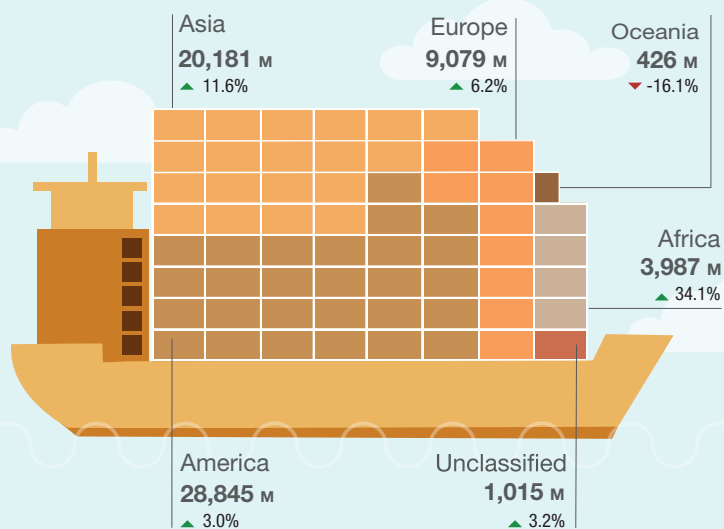
Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise

Preliminary data for the nine months of 2025

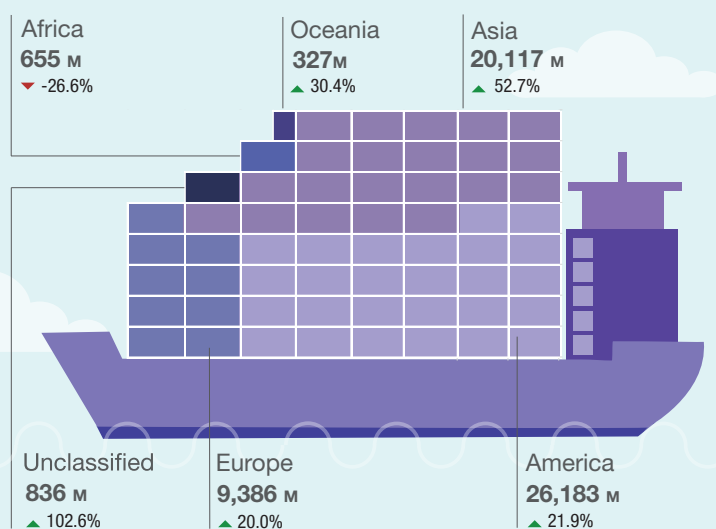
Executive summary



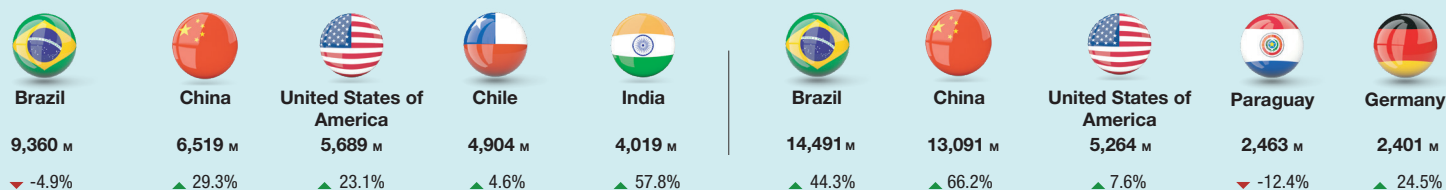
Exports



Imports



Main exports and imports trading partners



Each block = USD 1,059 millions

Each block = USD 1,059 millions

▲ ▼ Year-on-year percentage change

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Introduction

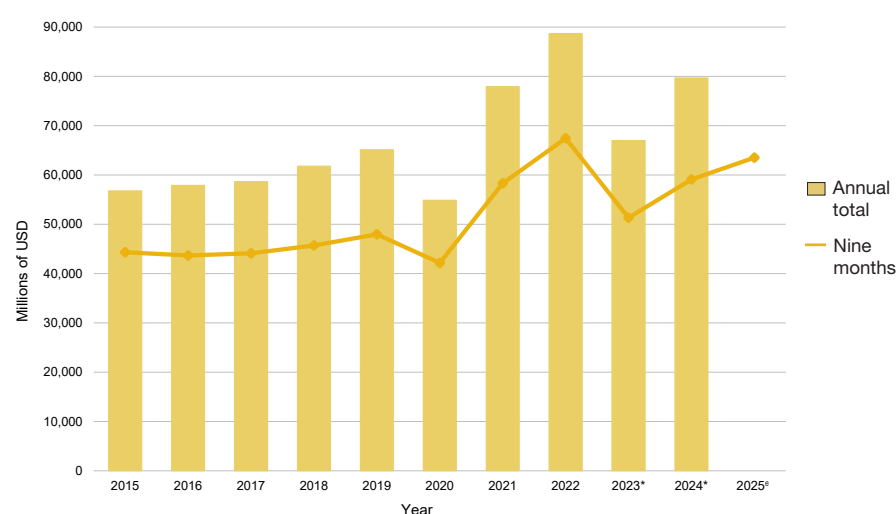
The National Institute of Statistics and Censuses (INDEC) presents the *Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics. Merchandise* publication with the aim of disseminating information on merchandise exports and imports classified by country and product groups.

This publication has been prepared to concisely describe Argentina's foreign trade and provide up-to-date information to the global community, broken down by main economic areas and by sections, chapters and subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code.

This publication is released on a quarterly basis: in February, May, August and November. This edition includes provisional data for the nine months of 2024* and 2025*.

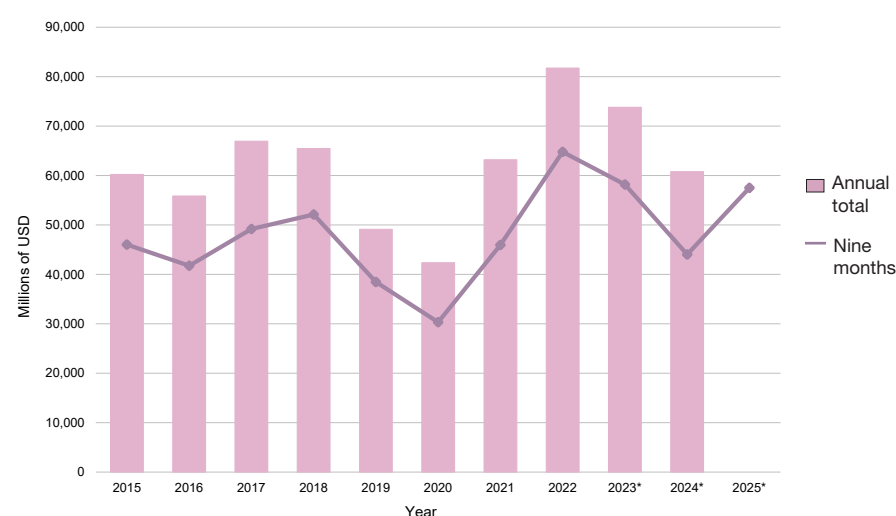
Methodological information is available at: https://www.indec.gob.ar/ftp/cuadros/economia/metod_arg_foreign_trade.pdf

Graph 1. Exports 2015-2024 and nine months of 2015-2025, in millions of USD



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Graph 2. Imports 2015-2024 and nine months of 2015-2025, in millions of USD



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

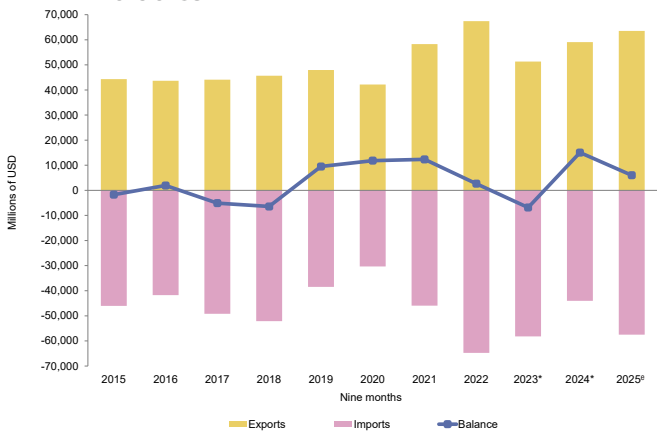
Other similar and complementary publications:

- *Anuario de Comercio Exterior Argentino*
- *Anuario Estadístico de la República Argentina*
- *INDEC Informa*
- *Índices de precios y cantidades del comercio exterior. Bienes*
- *Intercambio comercial argentino. Bienes*
- *Complejos exportadores*
- *Origen provincial de las exportaciones. Bienes*

Nine months of 2025

In the first nine months of 2025, Argentina’s merchandise exports increased by 7.5% and reached USD 63,533 million, while its merchandise imports increased by 30.6% and reached USD 57,503 million. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of USD 6,030 million.

Graph 3. Merchandise trade balance. Nine months of 2015-2025, in millions of USD



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

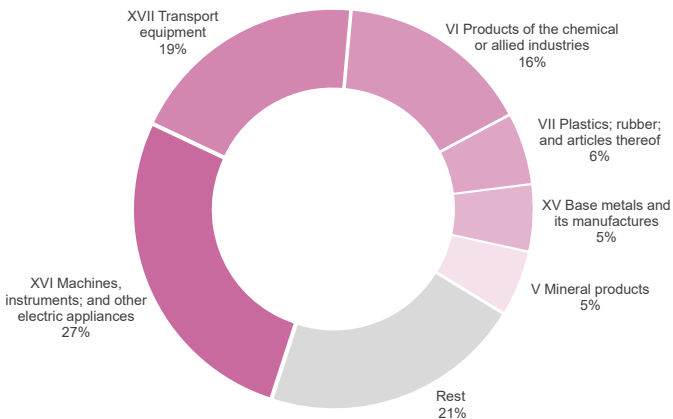
Exports profile

In the first nine months of 2025, the top five HS sections for merchandise exports were Vegetable products (section II); Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures (section IV); Mineral products (section V); Animal or vegetable fats and oils (section III); and Live animals; animal products (section I); representing respectively 23%, 15%, 12%, 11% and 9% of exported goods (see Table 4).

The five largest export commodities were Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil (230400); Maize (excluding seed for sowing) (100590); Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (270900); Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed (150710); and Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t (870421) (see Table 6).

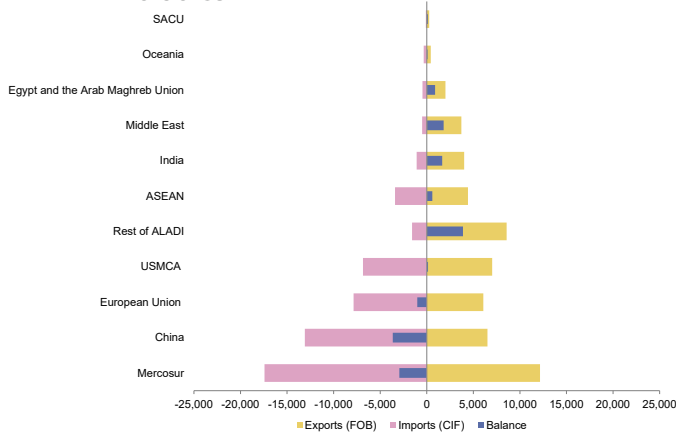
In addition, the top five destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, China, United States of America, Chile and India, accounting respectively for 15%, 10%, 9%, 8% and 6% of total exports (see Table 2).

Graph 6. Imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share. Nine months of 2025, in millions of USD

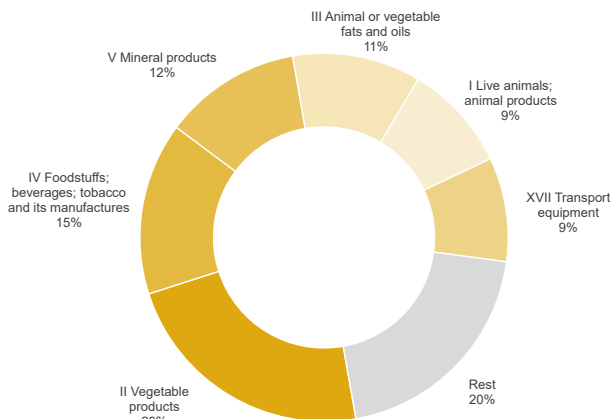


Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Graph 4. Merchandise trade balance by economic areas. Nine months of 2025, in millions of USD



Graph 5. Exports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share. Nine months of 2025, in millions of USD



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Imports profile

In the first nine months of 2025, the top five HS sections for merchandise imports were Machines, instruments, and other electric appliances (section XVI); Transport equipment (section XVII); Products of the chemical or allied industries (section VI); Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof (section VII); and Base metals and its manufactures (section XV); representing respectively 27%, 19%, 16%, 6% and 5% of imported goods (see Table 4).

Moreover, some of the most imported products include Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing) (120190); Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, of capacity > 1,500 cm³ but ≤ 3,000 cm³ (870323); Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm³ but ≤ 1,500 cm³ (870322); Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity ≤ 1,000 cm³ (870321); and Medium oils and preparations of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. (271019) (see Table 7).

The top five partners for merchandise imports were Brazil, China, United States of America, Paraguay and Germany accounting for 25%, 23%, 9%, 4% and 4% of total imports, respectively (see Table 2).

Table 1. Argentine foreign merchandise trade by economic areas

Economic areas	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
Total	63,533,451	59,095,935	7.5	57,503,451	44,038,624	30.6	6,030,000	15,057,311
Mercosur	12,162,029	12,456,741	-2.4	17,427,500	13,352,032	30.5	-5,265,472	-895,291
Brazil	9,359,500	9,836,831	-4.9	14,490,596	10,045,188	44.3	-5,131,096	-208,356
Rest of ALADI	8,567,327	8,274,044	3.5	1,575,216	1,780,651	-11.5	6,992,111	6,493,393
Chile	4,904,405	4,688,981	4.6	645,671	489,460	31.9	4,258,735	4,199,521
Peru	1,894,046	1,848,915	2.4	249,244	155,846	59.9	1,644,802	1,693,070
USMCA	7,025,241	6,117,453	14.8	6,849,454	6,239,147	9.8	175,787	-121,693
United States of America	5,689,444	4,620,733	23.1	5,264,356	4,891,728	7.6	425,087	-270,995
European Union	6,067,062	5,939,948	2.1	7,854,938	6,667,678	17.8	-1,787,876	-727,730
China	6,519,455	5,040,775	29.3	13,091,316	7,878,250	66.2	-6,571,861	-2,837,475
India	4,018,612	2,547,111	57.8	1,086,733	984,238	10.4	2,931,879	1,562,873
ASEAN	4,421,858	5,212,644	-15.2	3,408,600	2,254,003	51.2	1,013,259	2,958,641
Viet Nam	786,319	1,042,690	-24.6	355,582	205,083	73.4	430,738	837,608
Indonesia	2,220,385	2,485,858	-10.7	1,069,415	472,072	126.5	1,150,970	2,013,786
Middle East	3,706,627	3,227,860	14.8	494,771	486,754	1.6	3,211,856	2,741,107
Egypt and the Arab Maghreb Union	2,006,853	1,683,299	19.2	456,283	685,289	-33.4	1,550,569	998,010
SACU	259,109	268,244	-3.4	106,890	110,095	-2.9	152,219	158,149
Oceania	425,563	507,312	-16.1	327,229	251,006	30.4	98,335	256,305
Others	8,353,716	7,820,504	6.8	4,824,521	3,349,481	44.0	3,529,195	4,471,022

Note: totals include free trade zones and associated territories.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 2. Exports and imports by country, percentage share

Country of destination	Exports (FOB)		Country of origin	Imports (CIF)	
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]		Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]
	%			%	
Total	100	100	Total	100	100
Brazil	15	17	Brazil	25	23
China	10	8	China	23	18
United States of America	9	8	United States of America	9	11
Chile	8	8	Paraguay	4	6
India	6	4	Germany	4	4
Viet Nam	3	4	Thailand	3	3
Peru	3	3	Mexico	2	2
Switzerland	3	2	Italy	2	2
Netherlands	2	2	India	2	2
Uruguay	2	2	Viet Nam	2	1
Others	39	42	Others	24	27

Note: totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 3. Exports and imports by country and continent

Continent, country, or non-independent territory ⁽¹⁾	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
Total	63,533,451	59,095,935	7.5	57,503,451	44,038,624	30.6	6,030,000	15,057,311
Africa	3,987,372	2,974,330	34.1	654,752	891,829	-26.6	3,332,621	2,082,501
Algeria	932,927	820,863	13.7	52,169	115,847	-55.0	880,758	705,016
Angola	300,762	67,528	345.4	0	-	100.0	300,762	67,528
Benin	3,064	1,681	82.3	-	1	-100.0	3,064	1,680
Botswana	s	s	s	1	0	89.9	s	s
Burkina Faso	32,913	2,849	1,055.2	1	6	-85.7	32,912	2,843
Burundi	s	s	s	4	1	288.4	s	s
Cabo Verde	5,373	5,499	-2.3	-	-	-	5,373	5,499
Cameroon	85,512	74,560	14.7	122	69	78.1	85,390	74,491
Central African Republic	295	518	-43.1	-	1	-100.0	295	517
Chad	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Comoros, the	1,730	1,770	-2.3	21	9	143.0	1,709	1,761
Congo, the	32,204	25,786	24.9	71	11	577.0	32,132	25,776
Côte d'Ivoire	93,147	54,175	71.9	1,169	735	59.1	91,978	53,440
Democratic Republic of the Congo	34,932	33,046	5.7	0	0	262.1	34,932	33,046
Djibouti	763	1,661	-54.1	-	-	-	763	1,661
Egypt	398,908	331,999	20.2	40,381	104,040	-61.2	358,527	227,959
Equatorial Guinea	3,528	2,379	48.3	10	10	-1.3	3,519	2,370
Eritrea	s	-	s	-	-	-	s	-
Eswatini	-	s	s	94	4	1,987.6	-94	s
Ethiopia	501	11,003	-95.4	1,052	143	636.8	-551	10,860
Gabon	10,107	10,860	-6.9	1	417	-99.6	10,105	10,443
Gambia	9,159	2,233	310.1	3	6	-53.0	9,156	2,227
Ghana	131,021	79,736	64.3	1,757	598	194.0	129,264	79,138
Ghinea	33,389	5,472	510.2	-	0	-100.0	33,389	5,472
Guinea-Bissau	786	418	88.0	-	-	-	786	418
Kenya	171,642	93,585	83.4	1,322	631	109.5	170,320	92,954
Lesotho	-	s	s	33	0	23,614	-33	s
Liberia	5,129	6,764	-24.2	0	1	-73.9	5,129	6,763
Libya	100,942	145,522	-30.6	0	5,743	-100.0	100,941	139,779
Madagascar	43,097	30,957	39.2	1,939	1,295	49.7	41,158	29,662
Malawi	s	9,047	s	81	51	57.6	s	8,996
Mali	10,053	1,491	574.1	1	2	-75.2	10,052	1,489
Mauritania	26,470	1,501	1,664.0	6	8	-29.6	26,464	1,492
Mauritius	47,314	34,179	38.4	662	338	95.9	46,652	33,841
Morocco	478,406	327,119	46.2	335,780	443,237	-24.2	142,626	-116,118
Mozambique	179,526	157,212	14.2	254	277	-8.1	179,271	156,935
Namibia	4,006	4,777	-16.1	8	13	-41.1	3,998	4,764
Niger	4,977	5,097	-2.4	1	0	635.8	4,976	5,097
Nigeria	227,798	92,398	146.5	81,579	90,815	-10.2	146,220	1,583
Rwanda	1,791	s	s	27	2	1,634.0	1,764	s
Senegal	161,632	133,167	21.4	236	1	24,780.8	161,396	133,166
Sierra Leone	776	790	-1.8	8	6	37.6	768	784
Somalia	s	s	s	780	819	-4.8	s	s
South Africa	255,090	263,294	-3.1	106,755	110,077	-3.0	148,335	153,217
South Sudan	254	s	s	-	-	-	254	s
Sudan	s	469	s	364	177	105.4	s	292
Territories linked to France	7,213	3,280	119.9	-	0	-100.0	7,213	3,280
Togo	8,539	7,372	15.8	-	-	-	8,539	7,372
Tunisia	69,199	56,295	22.9	27,947	16,414	70.3	41,252	39,882
Uganda	59,387	29,044	104.5	9	19	-53.4	59,378	29,025

(continued)

Table 3. (continuation)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory ⁽¹⁾	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
United Republic of Tanzania	7,717	31,170	-75.2	41	5	697.3	7,676	31,165
Zambia	633	s	s	-	-	-	633	s
Zimbabwe	14	s	s	61	1	7,388.2	-47	s
Others	429	46	824.5	2	0	2,042.3	428	46
America	28,845,410	27,995,337	3.0	26,183,005	21,486,712	21.9	2,662,405	6,508,625
Antigua and Barbuda	280	171	64.2	-	-	-	280	171
Aruba	2,345	2,889	-18.8	-	-	-	2,345	2,889
Bahamas	56,840	3,050	1,763.4	0	3	-90.3	56,840	3,047
Barbados	1,668	1,329	25.5	129	45	184.2	1,539	1,284
Belize	1,993	2,422	-17.7	4	2	110.0	1,988	2,420
Bolivia (Plurinational state of)	288,486	299,456	-3.7	101,468	664,641	-84.7	187,019	-365,185
Bonaire, San Eustatius and Saba	27,129	37,422	-27.5	-	12,101	-100.0	27,129	25,320
Brazil	9,359,500	9,836,831	-4.9	14,490,596	10,045,188	44.3	-5,131,096	-208,356
Canada	889,357	835,453	6.5	325,391	304,246	7.0	563,966	531,207
Chile	4,903,260	4,687,957	4.6	645,668	489,460	31.9	4,257,592	4,198,497
Free trade zones Iquique and Punta Arenas (Chile)	1,146	1,025	11.9	3	-	100.0	1,143	1,025
Colombia	664,052	648,856	2.3	242,191	221,723	9.2	421,861	427,133
Costa Rica	127,542	131,108	-2.7	24,960	15,751	58.5	102,582	115,357
Free trade zone Coyoal Alajuela (Costa Rica)	-	-	-	528	265	99.3	-528	-265
Cuba	50,647	64,331	-21.3	13,770	3,402	304.8	36,877	60,929
Curaçao	6,490	21,839	-70.3	83	42	95.7	6,407	21,796
Dominica	s	s	s	11	6	75.7	s	s
Dominican Republic	256,227	278,085	-7.9	4,323	3,776	14.5	251,904	274,308
Ecuador	601,738	525,359	14.5	319,469	245,257	30.3	282,269	280,102
El Salvador	94,443	84,864	11.3	2,210	3,163	-30.1	92,232	81,701
Grenada	285	468	-39.1	241	878	-72.6	44	-410
Guatemala	236,394	326,218	-27.5	5,498	3,139	75.1	230,896	323,079
Guyana	1,524	4,650	-67.2	44	0	12,643.7	1,480	4,650
Haiti	2,316	2,834	-18.3	151	127	19.6	2,165	2,708
Honduras	103,780	80,609	28.7	3,241	2,351	37.9	100,539	78,258
Jamaica	10,962	7,531	45.6	5	8	-38.3	10,957	7,523
Mexico	446,440	661,267	-32.5	1,259,707	1,043,173	20.8	-813,266	-381,906
Nicaragua	144,963	146,027	-0.7	781	268	191.6	144,182	145,759
Panama	158,670	193,173	-17.9	3,403	323	954.5	155,268	192,850
Free trade zone Colon (Panama)	5,282	4,974	6.2	-	-	-	5,282	4,974
Paraguay	995,253	1,070,547	-7.0	2,462,641	2,811,919	-12.4	-1,467,388	-1,741,372
Peru	1,894,046	1,848,915	2.4	249,244	155,846	59.9	1,644,802	1,693,070
Saint Kitts and Nevis	124	171	-27.4	9	2	289.3	116	169
Saint Lucia	369	295	25.0	3	4	-40.3	366	291
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	98	122	-19.4	-	-	-	98	122
Sint Maarten (Netherlands)	2,048	2,033	0.7	-	-	-	2,048	2,033
Suriname	1,008	2,353	-57.2	0	0	-96.6	1,008	2,353
Territories linked to France	127	s	s	-	-	-	127	s
Territories linked to United Kingdom	457	381	19.8	26	12	113.8	431	369
Territories linked to the United States of America	18,473	21	88,365.9	-	-	-	18,473	21
Trinidad and Tobago	11,229	9,967	12.7	257,721	42,806	502.1	-246,492	-32,839
United States of America	5,556,043	4,577,731	21.4	5,196,536	4,837,324	7.4	359,507	-259,593
Puerto Rico (Associated to the United States of America)	114,928	42,982	167.4	67,820	54,404	24.7	47,108	-11,423
Uruguay	1,374,493	1,182,252	16.3	444,275	472,882	-6.0	930,218	709,370
Free trade zone Colonia (Uruguay)	13,186	9,454	39.5	18,676	18,356	1.7	-5,490	-8,902

(continued)

Table 3. (continuation)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory ⁽¹⁾	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
Free trade zone Florida (Uruguay)	s	-	s	6	21	-73.8	s	-21
Free trade zone Libertad (Uruguay)	937	s	s	-	-	-	937	s
Free trade zone Nueva Helvecia (Uruguay)	s	s	s	-	123	-100.0	s	s
Free trade zone Parque de las Ciencias (Uruguay)	8,770	14,897	-41.1	91	121	-25.3	8,679	14,776
Free trade zone Punta Pereira (Uruguay)	-	s	s	-	-	-	-	s
Free trade zone San Jose (Uruguay)	s	-	s	-	-	-	s	-
Free trade zone UPM Fray Bentos (Uruguay)	-	-	-	250	137	82.2	-250	-137
Free trade zone Zonamerica (Uruguay)	83,797	82,246	1.9	39	-	100.0	83,758	82,246
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	325,828	259,177	25.7	10,928	3,284	232.7	314,901	255,893
Others	-	-	-	30,866	30,131	2.4	-30,866	-30,131
Asia	20,180,619	18,087,256	11.6	20,116,557	13,172,485	52.7	64,062	4,914,771
Afghanistan	-	s	s	24	5	359.9	-24	s
Armenia	6,799	22,066	-69.2	966	4,139	-76.7	5,833	17,926
Azerbaijan	2,338	2,979	-21.5	8,793	1,189	639.5	-6,456	1,790
Bahrain	3,111	7,373	-57.8	435	20,475	-97.9	2,675	-13,102
Bangladesh	543,537	443,801	22.5	40,888	16,827	143.0	502,649	426,974
Bhutan	-	-	-	2	-	100.0	-2	-
Brunei Darussalam	7,275	10,817	-32.7	39	61	-36.5	7,236	10,756
Cambodia	8,627	6,836	26.2	57,704	29,473	95.8	-49,077	-22,637
China	6,452,644	4,975,128	29.7	13,080,233	7,872,326	66.2	-6,627,589	-2,897,198
China - Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	66,811	65,647	1.8	10,941	5,759	90.0	55,871	59,888
China - Macao (Special Administrative Region)	-	-	-	143	166	-14.0	-143	-166
Georgia	21,004	34,952	-39.9	1,252	481	160.3	19,752	34,471
India	4,018,612	2,547,111	57.8	1,086,733	984,238	10.4	2,931,879	1,562,873
Indonesia	786,319	1,042,690	-24.6	355,582	205,083	73.4	430,738	837,608
Iran, Islamic Republic of	304,685	175,956	73.2	3,409	757	350.1	301,276	175,198
Iraq	481,204	450,224	6.9	1	15	-91.9	481,203	450,209
Israel	438,601	319,885	37.1	130,020	101,886	27.6	308,582	218,000
Japan	205,645	234,967	-12.5	1,067,150	887,516	20.2	-861,505	-652,549
Jordan	183,919	160,988	14.2	1,260	1,269	-0.7	182,659	159,719
Kazakhstan	5,721	17,756	-67.8	11,608	4,582	153.3	-5,887	13,174
Korea, Republic of	476,146	1,009,501	-52.8	508,018	370,838	37.0	-31,872	638,662
Kuwait	106,813	36,983	188.8	14,491	10,298	40.7	92,322	26,684
Kyrgyzstan	200	s	s	266	0	77,170.0	-66	s
Lebanon	90,709	87,224	4.0	220	42	419.9	90,489	87,182
Malaysia	928,979	1,018,219	-8.8	215,176	156,405	37.6	713,804	861,814
Maldives	252	549	-54.2	0	-	100.0	252	549
Myanmar	1,039	1,099	-5.5	10,963	5,484	99.9	-9,924	-4,386
Nepal	439	4,057	-89.2	35	10	251.5	404	4,047
Oman	102,795	95,575	7.6	53,328	14,441	269.3	49,466	81,134
Pakistan	188,830	127,093	48.6	55,593	28,890	92.4	133,238	98,203
Philippines	186,352	321,331	-42.0	90,463	80,186	12.8	95,890	241,145
Qatar	49,400	67,936	-27.3	88,125	17,081	415.9	-38,724	50,854
Saudi Arabia	1,208,975	1,098,526	10.1	89,678	89,170	0.6	1,119,297	1,009,356
Singapore	33,593	113,554	-70.4	78,905	84,350	-6.5	-45,312	29,204
Sri Lanka	2,672	2,568	4.1	11,850	7,941	49.2	-9,178	-5,373
Syrian Arab Republic	65,523	72,067	-9.1	14	57	-76.3	65,509	72,010
Taiwan	54,334	153,484	-64.6	279,859	195,049	43.5	-225,525	-41,565
Tajikistan	-	s	s	9	-	100.0	-9	s
Thailand	249,105	212,153	17.4	1,521,615	1,205,913	26.2	-1,272,510	-993,760
Timor-Leste	s	-	s	2	-	100.0	s	-
Turkmenistan	s	s	s	47,937	51,691	-7.3	s	s

(continued)

Table 3. (continuation)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory ⁽¹⁾	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
United Arab Emirates	481,345	500,676	-3.9	113,786	231,239	-50.8	367,558	269,437
Uzbekistan	1,098	776	41.4	704	80	781.4	394	697
Viet Nam	2,220,385	2,485,858	-10.7	1,069,415	472,072	126.5	1,150,970	2,013,786
Yemen	188,207	153,305	22.8	3	-	100.0	188,204	153,305
Others	5,584	5,385	3.7	8,918	14,999	-40.5	-3,334	-9,615
Europe	9,079,359	8,548,001	6.2	9,385,563	7,823,846	20.0	-306,204	724,155
Albania	9,225	3,806	142.3	809	240	236.6	8,416	3,566
Austria	11,597	6,250	85.5	205,387	167,729	22.5	-193,790	-161,479
Belarus	19,312	4,867	296.8	766	569	34.6	18,546	4,298
Belgium	404,375	384,910	5.1	229,477	300,027	-23.5	174,898	84,883
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10,968	6,474	69.4	1,652	3,312	-50.1	9,317	3,162
Bulgaria	21,827	22,900	-4.7	15,642	13,562	15.3	6,184	9,338
Croatia	23,455	20,333	15.4	3,832	3,346	14.5	19,624	16,986
Cyprus	36,263	40,341	-10.1	424	324	30.6	35,839	40,017
Czechia	7,895	7,221	9.3	161,578	141,242	14.4	-153,683	-134,020
Denmark	76,753	90,804	-15.5	198,022	165,534	19.6	-121,269	-74,730
Estonia	2,602	3,190	-18.4	4,650	5,012	-7.2	-2,047	-1,822
Finland	25,151	14,338	75.4	93,123	125,820	-26.0	-67,972	-111,483
France	266,956	248,994	7.2	848,066	725,499	16.9	-581,110	-476,505
Germany	776,063	567,522	36.7	2,401,138	1,929,099	24.5	-1,625,075	-1,361,577
Greece	185,609	213,149	-12.9	12,947	23,744	-45.5	172,662	189,405
Hungary	7,298	7,625	-4.3	277,718	224,651	23.6	-270,420	-217,026
Iceland	3,817	3,500	9.1	728	1,534	-52.5	3,089	1,966
Ireland	359,719	333,817	7.8	256,443	254,162	0.9	103,277	79,655
Italy	827,850	753,480	9.9	1,146,166	994,866	15.2	-318,315	-241,386
Latvia	137,220	117,879	16.4	5,227	3,104	68.4	131,993	114,775
Liechtenstein	s	s	s	551	919	-40.0	s	s
Lithuania	22,937	14,829	54.7	83,059	62,417	33.1	-60,122	-47,588
Luxembourg	172	s	s	10,307	7,954	29.6	-10,135	s
Malta	2,267	4,627	-51.0	13,514	949	1,324.1	-11,247	3,678
Monaco	-	-	-	390	322	21.1	-390	-322
Montenegro	1,306	464	181.7	34	21	59.8	1,272	442
Netherlands	1,418,422	1,186,302	19.6	294,505	263,431	11.8	1,123,916	922,871
North Macedonia	6,394	5,392	18.6	1,763	3,211	-45.1	4,631	2,181
Norway	23,066	16,468	40.1	62,964	42,773	47.2	-39,899	-26,304
Poland	377,075	560,659	-32.7	200,646	141,433	41.9	176,429	419,226
Portugal	155,160	94,878	63.5	86,926	57,756	50.5	68,234	37,122
Romania	46,579	106,529	-56.3	85,381	72,009	18.6	-38,802	34,519
Russian Federation	333,146	269,960	23.4	236,868	100,058	136.7	96,278	169,902
San Marino	s	-	s	493	411	19.9	s	-411
Serbia	5,316	8,580	-38.0	16,421	14,356	14.4	-11,105	-5,776
Slovakia	7,918	6,964	13.7	50,839	37,986	33.8	-42,921	-31,022
Slovenia	2,976	12,848	-76.8	60,062	19,973	200.7	-57,086	-7,125
Spain	844,453	1,103,338	-23.5	866,082	754,678	14.8	-21,629	348,659
Sweden	18,470	16,084	14.8	243,779	171,368	42.3	-225,309	-155,284
Switzerland	1,641,695	1,192,867	37.6	529,873	423,618	25.1	1,111,822	769,250
Territories linked to United Kingdom	-	s	s	9	0	3,241.6	-9	s
Turkey	492,485	565,955	-13.0	268,180	155,886	72.0	224,305	410,069
Ukraine	24,800	16,588	49.5	11,390	8,328	36.8	13,410	8,260
United Kingdom ⁽²⁾	437,108	509,393	-14.2	397,613	400,173	-0.6	39,495	109,220
Others	3,658	3,443	6.3	122	437	-72.2	3,537	3,005

(continued)

Table 3. (concluded)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory ⁽¹⁾	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year- on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
Oceania	425,563	507,312	-16.1	327,229	251,006	30.4	98,335	256,305
Australia	354,707	412,739	-14.1	305,270	236,576	29.0	49,437	176,163
Fiji	s	115	s	1	0	215.6	s	114
Kiribati	s	-	s	-	-	-	s	-
Marshall Islands	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Nauru	-	-	-	3	1	165.7	-3	-1
New Zealand	61,203	88,977	-31.2	21,951	14,419	52.2	39,252	74,558
Palau	-	-	-	0	-	100.0	0	-
Papua New Guinea	-	199	-100.0	1	-	100.0	-1	199
Samoa	-	-	-	-	1	-100.0	-	-1
Solomon Islands	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Territories linked to Australia	-	-	-	1	9	-93.9	-1	-9
Territories linked to France	7,863	2,016	290.0	-	0	-100.0	7,863	2,016
Others	-	-	-	1	1	123.3	-1	-1
Unclassified	1,015,128	983,700	3.2	836,346	412,746	102.6	178,782	570,954

⁽¹⁾ Free trade zones are presented separately from their respective countries with the exception of Brazil.

⁽²⁾ Including Northern Ireland.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 4. Exports and imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share

Section		Exports		Imports	
		Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]
		%			
Total		100	100	100	100
I	Live animals; animal products	9	9	1	0
II	Vegetable products	23	22	5	8
III	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	11	10	0	0
IV	Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures	15	19	2	2
V	Mineral products	12	11	5	9
VI	Products of the chemical or allied industries	6	6	16	19
VII	Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof	1	1	6	6
VIII	Leathers; leather and skin manufactures	0	1	0	0
IX	Wood; wood charcoal; cork and its manufactures; manufacture of straw and other plaiting materials	0	0	0	0
X	Wood pulp; paper; paperboard	0	0	1	2
XI	Textiles and textile articles	0	0	2	2
XII	Footwear; umbrellas; artificial flowers; and others	0	0	1	1
XIII	Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic and glass manufactures	0	0	1	1
XIV	Natural or cultured pearls; stones and precious metals; coins; and others	5	4	0	0
XV	Base metals and its manufactures	3	3	5	6
XVI	Machines, instruments; and other electric appliances	2	2	27	25
XVII	Transport equipment	9	10	19	14
XVIII	Optical, medical or surgical instruments; clocks; musical instruments	0	0	3	3
XIX	Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0
XX	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	2	1
XXI	Works of art; antiques	0	0	0	0
Special transactions		2	2	1	1

Note: totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 5.

Exports and imports by sections and chapters of the Harmonized System 2022 code

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 [*]	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 [*]
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
Total	63,533,451	59,095,935	7.5	57,503,451	44,038,624	30.6	6,030,000
I Live animals; animal products	5,989,162	5,227,439	14.6	359,258	129,249	178.0	5,629,905
01 Live animals	20,438	19,320	5.8	26,475	26,172	1.2	-6,037
02 Meat and edible meat offal	3,121,095	2,550,861	22.4	228,741	33,762	577.5	2,892,354
03 Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1,573,792	1,570,503	0.2	49,277	26,804	83.8	1,524,515
04 Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, n.e.s.o.i.	1,205,696	1,039,154	16.0	30,109	18,538	62.4	1,175,587
05 Products of animal origin, n.e.s.o.i.	68,142	47,601	43.2	24,656	23,972	2.9	43,485
II Vegetable products	14,496,536	13,070,149	10.9	2,986,472	3,342,331	-10.6	11,510,064
06 Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	3,751	s	s	7,092	4,833	46.7	-3,341
07 Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	463,662	459,679	0.9	40,056	56,542	-29.2	423,606
08 Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	675,961	578,621	16.8	492,243	287,584	71.2	183,719
09 Coffee, tea, mate and spices	133,187	137,114	-2.9	261,157	145,515	79.5	-127,971
10 Cereals	8,891,877	8,669,544	2.6	26,397	39,187	-32.6	8,865,480
11 Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	381,771	489,779	-22.1	27,590	17,898	54.2	354,181
12 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	3,936,206	2,719,243	44.8	2,093,154	2,747,725	-23.8	1,843,053
13 Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	7,152	8,754	-18.3	35,623	39,130	-9.0	-28,471
14 Vegetable planting materials and vegetable products, n.e.s.o.i.	2,969	s	s	3,161	3,918	-19.3	-192
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	7,163,205	5,615,716	27.6	239,959	81,773	193.4	6,923,246
15 Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	7,163,205	5,615,716	27.6	239,959	81,773	193.4	6,923,246
IV Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures	9,628,649	10,993,578	-12.4	1,328,551	774,203	71.6	8,300,097
16 Preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	70,134	60,571	15.8	144,366	108,352	33.2	-74,233
17 Sugars and sugar confectionery	286,450	271,981	5.3	47,227	23,792	98.5	239,223
18 Cocoa and cocoa preparations	73,732	70,437	4.7	414,461	216,303	91.6	-340,729
19 Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	195,725	178,881	9.4	100,578	47,557	111.5	95,147
20 Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	807,182	756,755	6.7	108,329	66,655	62.5	698,853
21 Miscellaneous edible preparations	177,864	147,348	20.7	249,547	157,396	58.5	-71,682
22 Beverages, spirits and vinegar	623,422	639,113	-2.5	69,411	49,124	41.3	554,011
23 Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	7,178,745	8,645,508	-17.0	153,316	62,861	143.9	7,025,429
24 Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	215,395	222,983	-3.4	41,317	42,163	-2.0	174,078
V Mineral products	7,675,426	6,517,630	17.8	3,048,153	3,955,154	-22.9	4,627,273
25 Salt; sulphur, earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	95,817	87,546	9.4	138,849	129,781	7.0	-43,032
26 Ores, slag and ash	490,526	360,114	36.2	321,608	517,725	-37.9	168,917
27 Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	7,089,084	6,069,970	16.8	2,587,696	3,307,648	-21.8	4,501,388

(continued)

Table 5. (continuation)

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025*	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024*	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025*	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024*	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025*
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,709,553	3,364,864	10.2	9,078,217	8,330,588	9.0	-5,368,664
28 Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, rare-earth metals, radioactive elements or isotopes	749,859	582,643	28.7	778,074	671,744	15.8	-28,214
29 Organic chemicals	473,365	430,386	10.0	2,031,860	2,308,532	-12.0	-1,558,495
30 Pharmaceutical products	870,395	733,990	18.6	2,279,457	1,798,410	26.7	-1,409,062
31 Fertilizers	35,920	31,469	14.1	1,498,080	1,204,789	24.3	-1,462,160
32 Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	90,135	85,021	6.0	384,409	343,111	12.0	-294,274
33 Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	397,711	378,002	5.2	443,188	319,837	38.6	-45,477
34 Soap, washing and lubricating preparations, waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles, modelling pastes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	122,648	121,457	1.0	317,526	323,377	-1.8	-194,878
35 Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	149,861	125,290	19.6	177,562	150,615	17.9	-27,701
36 Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	4,260	6,397	-33.4	14,572	11,595	25.7	-10,312
37 Photographic or cinematographic goods	156	604	-74.2	22,702	18,356	23.7	-22,546
38 Miscellaneous chemical products	815,242	869,603	-6.3	1,130,788	1,180,221	-4.2	-315,546
VII Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof	822,626	853,913	-3.7	3,334,771	2,658,510	25.4	-2,512,145
39 Plastics and articles thereof	703,426	691,601	1.7	2,310,641	1,897,615	21.8	-1,607,215
40 Rubber and articles thereof	119,200	162,312	-26.6	1,024,130	760,895	34.6	-904,930
VIII Leathers; leather and skin manufactures	293,478	314,419	-6.7	168,705	93,133	81.1	124,773
41 Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	280,013	299,178	-6.4	13,622	9,546	42.7	266,391
42 Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut	10,787	10,488	2.9	154,431	83,386	85.2	-143,643
43 Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	2,678	4,753	-43.7	652	200	225.4	2,026
IX Wood; wood charcoal; cork and its manufactures; manufacture of straw and other plaiting materials	227,920	205,803	10.7	106,849	90,125	18.6	121,071
44 Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	227,742	205,658	10.7	80,182	61,249	30.9	147,561
45 Cork and articles of cork	176	140	25.6	23,602	27,699	-14.8	-23,426
46 Manufactures of straw, esparto or other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	1	5	-69.5	3,065	1,177	160.5	-3,064
X Wood pulp; paper; paperboard	278,631	258,224	7.9	830,061	677,151	22.6	-551,429
47 Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	120,345	96,235	25.1	109,585	110,666	-1.0	10,760
48 Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	141,842	146,784	-3.4	580,523	510,574	13.7	-438,681
49 Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other printed products; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	16,444	15,204	8.2	139,953	55,912	150.3	-123,509
XI Textiles and textile articles	230,914	287,872	-19.8	1,342,296	822,374	63.2	-1,111,383
50 Silk	-	-	-	253	176	44.1	-253
51 Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	99,842	86,365	15.6	1,808	2,419	-25.3	98,034
52 Cotton	67,728	131,815	-48.6	75,303	35,053	114.8	-7,576
53 Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	s	30	s	7,639	5,928	28.9	s

(continued)

Table 5. (continuation)

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 ^e	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 ^e	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
54 Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	3,977	6,014	-33.9	137,792	104,354	32.0	-133,815
55 Man-made staple fibres	4,553	2,353	93.5	117,395	107,015	9.7	-112,841
56 Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	23,762	28,714	-17.2	83,966	72,387	16.0	-60,203
57 Carpets and other textile floor covering	2,813	976	188.3	26,997	14,562	85.4	-24,184
58 Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	918	2,476	-62.9	16,382	13,271	23.4	-15,464
59 Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles suitable for industrial use	3,366	3,002	12.1	64,524	62,921	2.5	-61,157
60 Knitted or crocheted fabrics	s	477	s	200,367	106,482	88.2	s
61 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	12,542	13,780	-9.0	240,106	116,151	106.7	-227,564
62 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	7,372	8,200	-10.1	253,588	131,516	92.8	-246,216
63 Made up textile articles n.e.s.o.i.; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	3,790	3,671	3.2	116,178	50,140	131.7	-112,388
XII Footwear; umbrellas; artificial flowers; and others	6,156	7,024	-12.4	694,561	494,851	40.4	-688,406
64 Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	5,412	6,331	-14.5	643,091	470,387	36.7	-637,679
65 Headgear and parts thereof	706	633	11.5	34,647	14,680	136.0	-33,941
66 Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	20	55	-64.2	7,493	5,204	44.0	-7,474
67 Prepared feathers and down and articles thereof; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	18	4	337.3	9,330	4,579	103.7	-9,313
XIII Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic and glass manufactures	96,989	100,517	-3.5	464,487	356,607	30.3	-367,497
68 Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	35,718	38,900	-8.2	113,332	107,280	5.6	-77,614
69 Ceramic products	15,064	17,042	-11.6	145,266	98,318	47.8	-130,202
70 Glass and glassware	46,208	44,576	3.7	205,890	151,010	36.3	-159,682
XIV Natural or cultured pearls; stones and precious metals; coins; and others	2,981,009	2,241,695	33.0	59,911	64,608	-7.3	2,921,098
71 Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	2,981,009	2,241,695	33.0	59,911	64,608	-7.3	2,921,098
XV Base metals and its manufactures	1,595,292	1,694,223	-5.8	3,114,805	2,588,374	20.3	-1,519,514
72 Iron and steel	362,593	370,709	-2.2	854,401	739,098	15.6	-491,809
73 Articles of iron or steel	401,150	498,008	-19.4	969,495	832,709	16.4	-568,344
74 Copper and articles thereof	11,629	3,498	232.5	262,293	230,335	13.9	-250,664
75 Nickel and articles thereof	s	62	s	17,601	24,990	-29.6	s
76 Aluminum and articles thereof	761,145	781,033	-2.5	369,580	246,122	50.2	391,566
78 Lead and articles thereof	21,974	4,166	427.4	2,958	1,508	96.2	19,016
79 Zinc and articles thereof	1,166	976	19.5	73,197	60,350	21.3	-72,031
80 Tin and articles thereof	s	2	s	13,273	12,175	9.0	s
81 Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	765	1,423	-46.2	17,386	16,853	3.2	-16,620
82 Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	11,306	13,026	-13.2	267,740	200,963	33.2	-256,434
83 Miscellaneous articles of base metal	23,303	21,320	9.3	266,882	223,272	19.5	-243,579

(continued)

Table 5. (concluded)

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 ^e	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 ^e	Year-on-year percentage change	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
XVI Machines, instruments; and other electric appliances	1,127,224	1,037,820	8.6	15,538,693	11,134,446	39.6	-14,411,470
84 Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	920,667	898,385	2.5	9,436,289	6,887,118	37.0	-8,515,622
85 Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television recorders	206,557	139,434	48.1	6,102,404	4,247,329	43.7	-5,895,847
XVII Transport equipment	5,807,778	5,908,252	-1.7	11,157,935	6,135,843	81.8	-5,350,157
86 Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock, track fixtures and fittings, and parts thereof; mechanical traffic signalling equipment	2,833	5,311	-46.6	47,932	10,860	341.4	-45,099
87 Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	5,767,072	5,885,115	-2.0	10,873,537	6,015,074	80.8	-5,106,464
88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	19,182	6,955	175.8	202,597	86,247	134.9	-183,414
89 Ships, boats and floating structures	18,690	10,871	71.9	33,869	23,662	43.1	-15,180
XVIII Optical, medical or surgical instruments; clocks; musical instruments	90,749	87,194	4.1	1,744,825	1,327,792	31.4	-1,654,076
90 Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	83,409	84,465	-1.3	1,677,807	1,286,799	30.4	-1,594,398
91 Clocks and watches and parts thereof	6,284	1,701	269.3	48,659	30,850	57.7	-42,376
92 Musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	1,057	1,027	2.9	18,359	10,143	81.0	-17,303
XIX Arms and ammunition	4,591	5,706	-19.5	32,754	14,825	120.9	-28,163
93 Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	4,591	5,706	-19.5	32,754	14,825	120.9	-28,163
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	85,993	70,637	21.7	948,886	552,544	71.7	-862,893
94 Furniture; bedding, cushions, etc.; lamps and lighting fittings n.e.s.o.i.; illuminated signs, nameplates and the like; prefabricated buildings	44,733	30,830	45.1	454,854	297,409	52.9	-410,121
95 Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	5,866	5,562	5.5	306,326	144,392	112.1	-300,460
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	35,393	34,245	3.4	187,705	110,743	69.5	-152,312
XXI Works of art; antiques	2,372	1,096	116.5	86,645	834	10,285.8	-84,273
97 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	2,372	1,096	116.5	86,645	834	10,285.8	-84,273
Special transactions	1,219,197	1,232,167	-1.1	836,655	413,310	102.4	382,542
Transportation fuel supply	1,033,489	1,117,059	-7.5	205,635	228,746	-10.1	827,854
Supply of ships and aircrafts excluding fuels and lubricants	80,122	71,486	12.1	28,892	30,634	-5.7	51,231
Simplified exports and imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Couriers	44,082	42,343	4.1	601,819	153,366	292.4	-557,737
Samples	1,174	1,280	-8.3	309	565	-45.2	864
Estimation adjustment ⁽¹⁾	60,330	-	100.0	-	-	-	60,330

⁽¹⁾ Export value for September 2025 was estimated provisionally, since 13.5% of official customs documentation was still pending at the moment this publication was finished.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 6.

Exports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code

Groups of commodities		Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025 ^e	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024 ^e	Year- on-year percentage change
		Millions of USD		%
Total		63,533	59,096	7.5
230400	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil	6,491	7,985	-18.7
100590	Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	5,529	5,636	-1.9
270900	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	4,888	4,041	21.0
150710	Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed	4,729	3,662	29.1
870421	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705)	3,503	3,345	4.7
120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	3,014	1,897	58.9
710812	Gold, including gold plated with platinum, unwrought, for non-monetary purposes (excluding gold in powder form)	2,925	2,126	37.5
100199	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	2,173	1,910	13.8
020230	Meat of bovine animals, frozen, boneless	1,586	1,351	17.3
151211	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	1,188	695	70.8
020130	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled, boneless	906	672	34.7
120242	Groundnuts, shelled, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing, roasted or otherwise cooked)	703	647	8.7
100390	Barley (excluding seed for sowing)	659	680	-3.0
870333	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only diesel engine of a cylinder capacity > 2,500 cm ³	s	s	s
150790	Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	587	680	-13.6
030617	Frozen shrimps and prawns, even smoked, whether in shell or not, including shrimps and prawns in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water (excluding cold-water shrimps and prawns)	585	764	-23.4
283691	Lithium carbonates	549	417	31.6
030743	Cuttle fish and squid, frozen, with or without shell	538	366	46.9
271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	535	551	-2.9
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excluding containing biodiesel)	495	562	-11.9
870321	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine of a cylinder capacity ≤ 1,000 cm ³ (excluding vehicles for travelling on snow and other specially designed vehicles of subheading 8703.10)	468	437	7.2
261610	Silver ores and concentrates	468	330	41.6
220421	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested by the addition of alcohol, in containers of ≤ 2 l (excluding sparkling wine)	440	475	-7.4
760110	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	s	s	s
870322	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm ³ but ≤ 1,500 cm ³	405	759	-46.6
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	397	322	23.4
040221	Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1.5%, unsweetened	379	295	28.7
271019	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	344	272	26.5
020220	Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	271	204	32.7
100790	Grain sorghum (excluding for sowing)	269	224	19.9
870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	258	253	1.8
080830	Fresh pears	253	232	8.9
200410	Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	242	240	1.0
722490	Semi-finished products of alloy steel other than stainless	s	s	s
271113	Butanes, liquefied (excluding of a purity of ≥ 95% of N-butane or isobutane)	230	205	12.3
730429	Casing and tubing, seamless, of iron or steel, of a kind used in drilling for oil or gas (excluding products of cast iron)	226	s	s
840820	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87	215	188	14.0
382600	Biodiesel and mixtures thereof, not containing or containing < 70% by weight of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals	212	322	-34.2
230630	Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of sunflower seeds	204	197	3.8
760120	Unwrought aluminium alloys	198	s	s
271112	Propane, liquefied	197	185	6.6
151219	Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified (excluding crude)	195	134	45.6
110710	Malt (excluding roasted)	194	297	-34.9
240120	Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	186	199	-6.5
040610	Fresh cheese (unripened or uncured) cheese, including whey cheese, and curd	182	182	0.0
271311	Petroleum coke, non-calcined	182	116	56.9
230250	Bran, sharps and other residues of leguminous plants, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from sifting, milling or other working	168	145	15.3
293719	Polypeptide hormones, protein hormones and glycoprotein hormones, their derivatives and structural analogues, used primarily as hormones (excluding somatropin, its derivatives and structural analogues, and insulin and its salts)	167	101	64.4
040900	Natural honey	163	145	12.4
030474	Frozen fillets of hake "Merluccius spp., Urophycis spp."	156	166	-6.2
Others		13,427	12,781	5.1

⁽¹⁾ Not elsewhere specified.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 7.

Imports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code

Groups of commodities		Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025*	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024*	Year- on-year percentage change
		Millions of USD		%
Total		57,503	44,039	30.6
120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	2,001	2,665	-24.9
870323	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,500 cm ³ but ≤ 3,000 cm ³	1,410	790	78.4
870322	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm ³ but ≤ 1,500 cm ³	1,343	503	166.8
870321	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity ≤ 1,000 cm ³	931	317	194.3
271019	Medium oils and preparations of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	922	1,179	-21.8
870121	Road tractors for semi-trailers, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel)	806	208	287.1
300215	Immunological products, put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale	798	526	51.9
851779	Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks and of other apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	788	415	90.2
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	729	581	25.3
870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	692	595	16.3
870431	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine, of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	649	338	91.9
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	608	646	-5.8
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	592	484	22.4
870829	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705 (excluding bumpers and parts thereof, safety seat belts and front windshields "windshields", rear windows and other windows)	574	519	10.6
310540	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate monoammonium phosphate, whether or not mixed with diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate diammonium phosphate (excluding that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of ≤ 10 kg)	488	388	25.8
870899	Parts and accessories, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	463	382	21.1
271600	Electrical energy	455	451	1.0
840820	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87	444	472	-5.9
840999	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	417	298	40.0
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing ≤ 10 kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit, a keyboard and a display (excluding peripheral units)	404	191	111.5
310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excluding that in pellet or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of ≤ 10 kg)	395	281	40.3
871120	Motorcycles, including mopeds, with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 50 cm ³ but ≤ 250 cm ³	378	187	101.9
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than those of heading 8702), with both spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine and electric motor as motors for propulsion, other than those capable of being charged by plugging to external source of electric power	365	213	71.8
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which ≥ 90% by volume including losses distil at 210°C ASTM D 86 method (excluding containing biodiesel)	363	140	158.9
281820	Aluminium oxide (excluding artificial corundum)	321	272	18.0
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	306	280	9.1
380893	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators	288	288	0.2
293149	Separate chemically defined non-halogenated organo-phosphorous derivatives, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	279	355	-21.5
870850	Drive-axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components, and non-driving axles; parts thereof	273	240	13.7
870422	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine of a gross vehicle weight > 5 t but ≤ 20 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705)	249	105	137.7
401110	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for motor cars, including station wagons and racing cars	246	144	70.5
870421	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine of a gross vehicle weight ≤ 5 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705)	246	91	169.8
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	239	230	4.2
080390	Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains)	238	190	24.9
852990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with transmission and reception apparatus for radio-broadcasting or television, television cameras, digital cameras, video camera recorders, radar apparatus, radio navigational aid apparatus or radio remote control apparatus, monitors and projectors, n.e.s. (excluding for aerials and aerial reflectors of all kinds) ⁽¹⁾	230	110	109.6
903289	Automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus (excluding thermostats and manostats)	229	211	8.5
870830	Brakes and servo-brakes and their parts, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	228	210	8.6

(continued)

Table 7. (concluded)

Groups of commodities		Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2025*	Cumulative value Jan-Sep 2024*	Year- on-year percentage change
		Millions of USD		%
854430	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets for vehicles, aircraft or ships	217	182	19.2
310559	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing the two fertilising elements nitrogen (excluding nitrate) and phosphorus but not nitrates (excluding ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate "monoammonium phosphate", diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate "diammonium phosphate" in tablets or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of ≤ 10 kg)	212	145	45.7
392690	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s. (excluding goods of 9619) ⁽¹⁾	208	162	28.3
850440	Static converters	200	148	35.1
852491	Flat panel display modules, whether or not incorporating touch-sensitive screens, with drivers or control circuits, of liquid crystals	199	96	107.4
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale (excluding medicaments containing insulin or corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues)	194	176	9.8
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, including those consisting of mixtures of natural products, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	192	197	-2.4
390690	Acrylic polymers, in primary forms excluding poly (methyl methacrylate)	186	161	15.5
640299	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics (excluding covering the ankle or with upper straps or thongs assembled to the sole by means of plugs, waterproof footwear of heading 6401, sports footwear, orthopaedic footwear and toy footwear)	183	121	51.3
870600	Chassis fitted with engines, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8701 to 8705 (excluding those with engines and cabs)	172	80	114.1
851220	Electrical lighting or visual signalling equipment for motor vehicles (excluding lamps of heading 8539)	171	154	10.9
401120	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries (excluding tyres with lug, corner or similar treads)	171	105	62.4
843390	Parts of harvesting machinery, threshing machinery, mowers and machines for cleaning, sorting or grading agricultural produce, n.e.s. ⁽¹⁾	168	102	64.2
Others		34,642	26,711	29.7

⁽¹⁾ Not elsewhere specified.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Economic areas

Southern Common Market (Mercosur): Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) and free trade zones.

Chile: Chile and free trade zones.

Rest of the Latin American Integration Association (Rest of ALADI): Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Peru and free trade zones.

USMCA:¹ Canada, Mexico, and the United States of America (includes Puerto Rico and linked territories in America and Oceania).

European Union (EU):² Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain (includes Canary Islands) and Sweden.

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN): Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

China: China and associated territories Hong Kong and Macao.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic and Palestine, Yemen and United Arab Emirates.

Egypt and the Arab Maghreb Union: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Mauritania and Tunisia.

South Africa Customs Union (SACU): Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Eswatini.

Oceania: Australia, British territory (Pitcairn Islands), Fiji, Kiribati, Federated States of Micronesia, Marshall Islands, Nauru, New Zealand, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Samoa, territories linked to Australia, territories linked to France, territories linked to New Zealand, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

¹ The United States of America-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA), which entered into force on 1 July 2020, replacing NAFTA.

² As of February 2020, the European Union consists of 27 member states. The data for the United Kingdom are presented separately.